

## ANNEX I -- RESEARCH TEAM AND OTHER COLLABORATORS

### National Survey Steering Committee

- Dr. Do Thuc**, General Deputy Director, General Statistics Office of Viet Nam, Chairman
- Mr. Nguyen Phong**, Director of Social and Environmental Statistics Department, GSO  
Director of GSO component project in Joint Program on Gender, Standing member
- Mr. Tran Duy Phu**, Director of personnel and training department, GSO, member
- Mr. Tran Dang Long**, Head of the Cabinet, General Statistics Office of Viet Nam, member
- Mr. Do Anh Kiem**, Deputy Director of Social and Environmental Statistics Department, GSO  
Deputy Director of GSO component project in Joint Program on Gender, member
- Mr. Nguyen Van Phap**, Deputy General Director Communist Party activities and masses activities,  
Ministry of Police and Security, member.
- Mr. Nguyen Hoang Long**, Deputy Director of Planning and Financial Department, MOH, member
- Ms. Vu Ngoc Thuy**, Deputy Director of Gender Equality Department, MOLISA, member
- Ms. Nguyen Thu Ha**, Expert of Family Department, MOCST, member.
- Ms. Nguyen Thi Viet Nga**, expert of Social and Environmental Statistics Department, GSO  
Coordinator of GSO component project in Joint Program on Gender Equality, member

### Core research team

- Dr. Henrica A.F.M. (Henriette) Jansen**, International Consultant on Violence against Women  
Research; formerly core research team member and epidemiologist to the WHO Multi-country  
Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women
- Ms. Marta Arranz Calamita**, Technical Officer Gender and Human Rights, WHO Viet Nam
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- Mr. Do Anh Kiem**, Deputy Director of Social and Environmental Statistics Department, GSO.

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**Ms. Ingrid Fitzgerald**, UN Gender Advisor, UN RCO

**Ms. Aya Matsuura**, Gender Specialist, the UN-Government Joint Programme on Gender Equality

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**Mr. Le Van Duy**, sampling designer

**Mr. Ngo Doan Gac**, sampling weight calculation

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**Ms. Nguyen Thi Hon**, fieldwork supervision

**Mr. Pham Xuan Luong**, fieldwork supervision

**Mr. Than Viet Dung**, fieldwork supervision

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Vũ Thị Thành

Nguyễn Thị Kim Thúy

Hoàng Thị Nhung

Hoàng Thị Hương

Phạm Thanh Huyền

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Hoàng Thị Trang

Phạm Thị Thuý

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Trần Bích Huệ

Trịnh Thị Mai

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Trần Thị Thuý

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Nguyễn Thị Đào

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Lê Thị Ngọc  
Bùi Thị Chăng  
Bùi Thị Mươi  
Nguyễn Thị Loan  
Bùi Thị Ngọc Thuý  
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Nguyễn Thị Hồng Gấm  
Hà Thị Ngọc Thanh  
Nguyễn Thị Duyên  
Nguyễn Thị Hồng  
Nguyễn Thị Khiêm  
Văn Thị Ngọc Hân  
Nguyễn Thị Gái  
Nguyễn Thị Ngộ  
Hoàng Thị Lại  
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**Translator**

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**Editor**

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## ANNEX II-A -- SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

GENERAL STATISTICS OFFICE

### QUESTIONNAIRE ON WOMEN'S HEALTH AND LIFE EXPERIENCES

PROVINCE/CITY (BLOCK LETTER, WITH ACCENT).....

DISTRICT (BLOCK LETTER, WITH ACCENT).....

COMMUNE (BLOCK LETTER, WITH ACCENT).....

ORDER NUMBER OF INTERVIEWEE.....

AREA.....

URBAN AREA.....1

RURAL AREA.....2

NUMBER OF WOMEN AGED 18-60 IN THE HOUSEHOLD.....

COMPLETION OF INTERVIEW

COMPLETED.....1

PARTLY COMPLETED.....2

NAME OF INTERVIEWER.....

NAME OF TEAM LEADER.....

DATE OF INTERVIEW.....\_\_ / \_\_ / 20

DATE OF DATA CHECKING (DATE, MONTH).....\_\_ / \_\_ / 20

NAME OF DATA ENTRY STAFF, FIRST TIME.....

DATE OF DATA ENTRY, FIRST TIME (DATE, MONTH).....\_\_ / \_\_ / 2010

NAME OF DATA ENTRY STAFF, SECOND TIME.....

DATE OF DATA ENTRY, SECOND TIME (DATE, MONTH).....\_\_ / \_\_ / 2010

DATE OF CHECKING DATA ENTRY (DATE, MONTH).....\_\_ / \_\_ / 2010

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE																																				
	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO																																
If you don't mind, I would like to ask you a few questions about your household.																																				
0	How many persons are there in your family?	NUMBER OF PEOPLE..... [ ][ ]																																		
1	What is the <u>main</u> source of drinking-water for your household?	TAP/PIPED WATER IN RESIDENCE ..... 01 OUTSIDE TAP (PIPED WATER) WITH HH..... 02 PUBLIC TAP ..... 03 DRILLED WELL..... 04 PROTECTED DEEP WELL..... 05 UNPROTECTED DEEP WELL ..... 06 UNPROTECTED SPRING WATER..... 07 UNPROTECTED SPRING WATER..... 08 RAINWATER..... 09 BOTTLED WATER..... 10 CAR SMALL TANKER WATER..... 11 CAR/TRUCK BIG TANKER WATER..... 12 RIVER/STREEM/POOL/LAKE WATER..... 13 OTHER: ..... 96 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 99																																		
2	What kind of toilet facility does your household have?	SEMI OR SEPTIC TANK FLUSH TOILET ..... 1 SULAB FLUSH TOILET ..... 2 TWO COMPARTMENT LATRINE ..... 3 FISHING POOL/ RIVER/CANAL LATRINE ..... 4 NO LATRINE ..... 5 OTHER: ..... 6 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9																																		
3	What are the main materials used in the roof?	ROOF MADE OF DIFFERENT MATERIALS (AC, AMIANG, CEMENT FIBRO) ..... 1 NATURAL TRADITIONAL ROOF (RICE PLAN, BAMBOO, COCONUT/PALM LEAVES, GRASS)..... 2 CORRUGATED IRON/BRICK..... 3 CONCRETE ROOF ..... 4 OTHER: ..... 6 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9																																		
4	Does your household have [.....] a) Electricity? b) A radio? c) A television? d) A table telephone? e) Mobile phone f) A refrigerator? g) Computer?	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> <th>DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) ELECTRICITY</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) RADIO</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) TELEVISION</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) TABLE TELEPHONE</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) MOBILE PHONE</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f) REFRIGERATOR</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>g) COMPUTER</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			YES	NO	DK	a) ELECTRICITY	1	2	8	b) RADIO	1	2	8	c) TELEVISION	1	2	8	d) TABLE TELEPHONE	1	2	8	e) MOBILE PHONE	1	2	8	f) REFRIGERATOR	1	2	8	g) COMPUTER	1	2	8	
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e) MOBILE PHONE	1	2	8																																	
f) REFRIGERATOR	1	2	8																																	
g) COMPUTER	1	2	8																																	
5	Does any member of your household own: a) A bicycle? b) A motorcycle? c) A car?	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> <th>DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) BICYCLE</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) MOTORCYCLE</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) CAR</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			YES	NO	DK	a) BICYCLE	1	2	8	b) MOTORCYCLE	1	2	8	c) CAR	1	2	8																	
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c) CAR	1	2	8																																	

6	Do people in your household own any land?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	
7	How many rooms in your household are used for sleeping?	NUMBER OF ROOMS ..... [ ] [ ] DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 99	
8	Are you concerned about the levels of crime in your neighbourhood (like robberies or assaults)?  Would you say that you are not at all concerned, a little concerned, or very concerned?	NOT CONCERNED ..... 1 A LITTLE CONCERNED ..... 2 VERY CONCERNED..... 3 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	
9	In the past 4 weeks, has someone from this household been the victim of a crime in this neighbourhood, such as a robbery or assault?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	

**SECTION 1    RESPONDENT AND HER COMMUNITY**

QUESTIONS & FILTERS		CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
If you don't mind, I would like to start by asking you a little about your community			
101	Do neighbours in your community generally tend to know each other well?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	
102	If there were a street fight in your community would people generally do something to stop it?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	
103	If someone (individual, group, organization) in your community decided to undertake a community project which will bring benefit to community, would most people be willing to contribute time, labour or money?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	
104	In this neighbourhood do most people generally trust one another in matters of lending and borrowing things? (equipment, materials)	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	
105	If someone in your family suddenly fell ill or had an accident, would your neighbours offer to help?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	
106	I would now like to ask you some questions about yourself. What is your year of birth?	YEAR ..... [ ][ ][ ][ ] DON'T KNOW YEAR..... 98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 99	
107	How old are you this year?	AGE (YEARS) ..... [ ][ ]	
108	How long have you been living here continuously?	NUMBER OF YEARS ..... [ ][ ] LESS THAN 1 YEAR..... 00 LIVED ALL HER LIFE ..... 95 VISITOR (AT LEAST 4 WEEKS IN HOUSEHOLD) ..... 96 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 99	
108a	What is your religion?	NO RELIGION ..... 00 ISLAM ..... 01 CATHOLIC..... 02 PROTESTANT ..... 03 BUDDHIST ..... 04 HINDU (INDIAN) ..... 05 CAO DAI ..... 06 HOA HAO..... 07 OTHER..... 96 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 99	
108b	What is your ethnicity?	KINH ..... 01 TAY ..... 02 DAO ..... 03 H'MONG..... 04 MUONG..... 05 HOA ..... 06 NUNG..... 07 THAI..... 08 OTHER (SPECIFY) ..... 96 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 99	





117	In the group/organization you attended: Is this group attended by women only?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	
118	Has anyone ever prevented you from attending a meeting or participating in an organization?  Who prevented you?	NOT PREVENTED..... A PARTNER/HUSBAND..... B PARENTS AT BIRTH ..... C PARENTS-IN-LAW/PARENTS OF PARTNER ..... D OTHER: _____ X	A⇒119
119	Are you <u>currently</u> married or do you have a male partner?  IF RESPONDENT HAS A MALE PARTNER ASK Do you and your partner live together?	CURRENTLY MARRIED ..... 1 LIVING WITH MAN, NOT MARRIED ..... 3  CURRENTLY HAVING A REGULAR PARTNER NOT LIVING TOGETHER ... 4  NOT CURRENTLY HAVING HUSBAND/PARTNER	1⇒123 3⇒123 4⇒123
120 a	Have you <u>ever</u> been married or lived with a male partner?	YES, MARRIED ..... 1 YES, LIVED WITH A MAN, BUT NEVER MARRIED..... 3 NO ..... 5	1⇒121 3⇒121
120b	If not living together, have you ever had a regular male sexual partner?	YES ..... 1  NO ..... 2  REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	2⇒S2 9⇒S2
121	The reason why the relationship between you and your most recent husband/partner end ?	DIVORCED ..... 1 SEPARATED/BROKEN UP..... 2 WIDOWED/PARTNER DIED..... 3 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	3⇒123
122 a	Who initiated the divorce/separation?	RESPONDENT ..... 1 HUSBAND/PARTNER..... 2 BOTH (RESPONDENT AND PARTNER) ..... 3 OTHER: _____ 6 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	
122b	What were the reasons to divorce?	FINANCIAL PROBLEM ..... 1 VIOLENCE BY HUSBAND/PARTNER ..... 2 NO CHILDREN/NO SON..... 3 OTHER: _____ 6 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	
123	How many times in your life have you been married and/or lived together with a man? (INCLUDE CURRENT HUSBAND/PARTNER IF LIVING TOGETHER)	NUMBER OF TIMES MARRIED/ LIVED TOGETHER ..... [ ][ ] ..... IF "00" DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 99	00⇒S2
124	The next few questions are about your <u>current</u> or <u>most recent</u> partnership. Do/did you live with your husband/partner's parents or any of his relatives?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	
125	Do you <u>currently</u> live with your parents at birth or any of your relatives?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	

126	<p>Did you organize a wedding? (with your most recent husband/partner)?</p> <p>IF YES, what kind of wedding?</p> <p>a) None b) Register wedding c) Religious marriage d) Non-registered wedding e) Registered but not married f) Other</p>	<p>NONE ..... A REGISTERED WEDDING ..... B RELIGIOUS MARRIAGE ..... C NON-REGISTERED WEDDING ..... D REGISTERED BUT NOT MARRIED ..... E OTHER: _____ X</p>	A⇒S.2
127	<p>In what year was the (first) ceremony performed? (THIS REFERS TO CURRENT/LAST RELATIONSHIP)</p>	<p>YEAR ..... [ ][ ][ ] DON'T KNOW ..... 9998 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9999</p>	
128	<p>Who decided for you to marry him?</p>	<p>BOTH CHOSE ..... 1 RESPONDENT CHOSE ..... 2 RESPONDENT'S FAMILY CHOSE ..... 3 PARTNER CHOSE ..... 4 PARTNER'S FAMILY CHOSE ..... 5 OTHER: _____ 6 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9</p>	<p>1 ⇒ S2 2 ⇒ S2</p>
129	<p>Before the marriage with your <u>current</u> /<u>most recent</u> husband, were you asked whether you wanted to marry him or not?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 YES BUT DID NOT AGREE ..... 3 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9</p>	

**BEFORE STARTING WITH SECTION 2:  
REVIEW RESPONSES IN SECTION 1 AND MARK MARITAL STATUS ON REFERENCE SHEET, BOX A.**

**SECTION 2 GENERAL HEALTH**

I would now like to ask a few questions about your health and use of health services, health care.

201	In general, would you describe your overall health as excellent, good, fair, poor or very poor?	EXCELLENT ..... 1 GOOD ..... 2 FAIR..... 3 POOR ..... 4 VERY POOR ..... 5 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9																					
202	Now I would like to ask you about your health in the <u>past 4 weeks</u> . How would you describe your ability to walk around? I will give 5 options, which one best describes your situation: Would you say that you have no problems, very few problems, some problems, many problems or that you are unable to walk at all?	NO PROBLEMS ..... 1 VERY FEW PROBLEMS..... 2 SOME PROBLEMS..... 3 MANY PROBLEMS..... 4 UNABLE TO WALK AT ALL..... 5 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9																					
203	In the <u>past 4 weeks</u> did you have problems with performing usual activities, such as work, study, household, family or social activities? Please choose from the following 5 options. Would you say no problems, very few problems, some problems, many problems or unable to perform usual activities?	NO PROBLEMS ..... 1 VERY FEW PROBLEMS..... 2 SOME PROBLEMS..... 3 MANY PROBLEMS..... 4 UNABLE TO PERFORM USUAL ACTIVITIES ..... 5 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9																					
204	In the <u>past 4 weeks</u> have you been in pain or discomfort? Please choose from the following 5 options. Would you say not at all, slight pain or discomfort, moderate, severe or extreme pain or discomfort?	NO PAIN OR DISCOMFORT ..... 1 SLIGHT PAIN OR DISCOMFORT ..... 2 MODERATE PAIN OR DISCOMFORT ..... 3 SEVERE PAIN OR DISCOMFORT..... 4 EXTREME PAIN OR DISCOMFORT ..... 5 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9																					
205	In the <u>past 4 weeks</u> have you had problems with your memory or concentration? Please choose from the following 5 options. Would you say no problems, very few problems, some problems, many problems or extreme memory or concentration problems?	NO PROBLEMS ..... 1 VERY FEW PROBLEMS..... 2 SOME PROBLEMS..... 3 MANY PROBLEMS..... 4 EXTREME MEMORY PROBLEMS ..... 5 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9																					
206	In the <u>past 4 weeks</u> , have you taken medication:  a) To help you calm down or sleep? b) To relieve pain? c) To help you not feel sad or depressed?	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>NO</th> <th>ONCE OR TWICE</th> <th>A FEW TIMES</th> <th>MANY TIMES</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) FOR SLEEP</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) FOR PAIN</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) FOR SADNESS</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		NO	ONCE OR TWICE	A FEW TIMES	MANY TIMES	a) FOR SLEEP	1	2	3	4	b) FOR PAIN	1	2	3	4	c) FOR SADNESS	1	2	3	4	
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b) FOR PAIN	1	2	3	4																			
c) FOR SADNESS	1	2	3	4																			

207	<p>In the <u>past 4 weeks</u>, did you consult a doctor or other professional or traditional health worker because you yourself were sick?</p> <p>IF YES: Whom did you consult?</p>	<p>NO ONE CONSULTED .....A  DOCTOR.....B  OTHER HEALTH WORKER .....C  TRADITIONAL BIRTH ATTENDANT.....D  HEALTH COUNSELLOR.....E  PHARMACIST .....F  TRADITIONAL HEALER .....G  OTHER: .....X</p>	A⇒209																																																															
208	<p>The next questions are related to other common problems that may have bothered you in the <u>past 4 weeks</u>. If you had the problem in the past 4 weeks, answer yes. If you have not had the problem in the past 4 weeks, answer no.</p> <p>a) Do you often have headaches?  b) Is your appetite poor?  c) Do you sleep badly?  d) Are you easily frightened?</p> <p>e) Do your hands shake?  f) Do you feel nervous, tense or worried?  g) Is your digestion poor?  h) Do you have trouble thinking clearly?</p> <p>i) Do you feel unhappy?  j) Do you cry more than usual?  k) Do you find it difficult to enjoy your daily activities?  l) Do you find it difficult to make decisions?</p> <p>m) Is your daily work suffering?  n) Are you unable to express your role in front of people in life?  o) Have you lost interest in things that you used to enjoy?  p) Do you feel that you are a worthless person?</p> <p>q) Has the thought of ending your life been on your mind?  r) Do you feel tired all the time?  s) Do you have uncomfortable feelings in your stomach?  t) Are you easily tired?</p>	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>a) HEADACHES</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>b) APPETITE</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>c) SLEEP BADLY</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>d) FRIGHTENED</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>e) HANDS SHAKE</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>f) NERVOUS</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>g) DIGESTION</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>h) THINKING</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>i) UNHAPPY</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>j) CRY MORE</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>k) NOT ENJOY</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>l) DECISIONS</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>m) WORK SUFFERS</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>n) YOUR ROLE</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>o) LOST INTEREST</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>p) WORTHLESS</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>q) ENDING LIFE</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>r) FEEL TIRED</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>s) STOMACH</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>t) EASILY TIRED</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	a) HEADACHES	1	2	b) APPETITE	1	2	c) SLEEP BADLY	1	2	d) FRIGHTENED	1	2	e) HANDS SHAKE	1	2	f) NERVOUS	1	2	g) DIGESTION	1	2	h) THINKING	1	2	i) UNHAPPY	1	2	j) CRY MORE	1	2	k) NOT ENJOY	1	2	l) DECISIONS	1	2	m) WORK SUFFERS	1	2	n) YOUR ROLE	1	2	o) LOST INTEREST	1	2	p) WORTHLESS	1	2	q) ENDING LIFE	1	2	r) FEEL TIRED	1	2	s) STOMACH	1	2	t) EASILY TIRED	1	2	
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209	<p>I would like to ask you now: In your life, have you <u>ever</u> thought about ending your life?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1  NO ..... 2  DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER .. 8  REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9</p>	2⇒212																																																															
210	<p>Have you <u>ever</u> tried to take your life?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1  NO ..... 2  DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER .. 8  REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9</p>																																																																
211	<p>In the <u>past 12 months</u>, have you had an operation (other than a caesarean section)?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1  NO ..... 2  DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER .. 8  REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9</p>																																																																
212	<p>In the <u>past 12 months</u>, did you have to spend any nights in a hospital/clinic/health centre because you were sick (other than to give birth)?  IF YES: How many nights in the past 12 months?</p>	<p>NIGHTS IN HOSPITAL .....[ ][ ]  NONE .....00  DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER 98  REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 99</p>																																																																
213a	<p>Have you ever heard of HIV or AIDS?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1  NO ..... 2  DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ... 8  REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9</p>																																																																

213b	Is it possible for a person who looks and feels completely healthy to have HIV/AIDS?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	
213c	Have you ever had an HIV/AIDS test? We do not want to know the result, only if you ever had the test.	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	2⇒ S3 8⇒ S3 9⇒ S3
213d	What was the main reason why you had an HIV/AIDS test?	RESPONDENT WORRY ..... 1 DOCTOR/FAMILY ADVISED ..... 2 OTHER: ..... 6 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	
213e	Before having the test did you discuss with partner/husband before the test?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 N/A (NO PARTNER AT TIME OF TESTING) ..... 7 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	7⇒ S3
213f	Getting tested for HIV/AIDS with your husband/partner?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER . 98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 99	
213g	Did you and your husband/partner talked about the result (I want to repeat that we do not want to know the result)	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	2⇒ S3 8⇒ S3 9⇒ S3
213h	Were you subjected to violence/beaten after discussion about HIV/AIDS test and the result of the test with husband/partner?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	

**SECTION 3 REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH**

	Now I would like to ask about all of the children that you may have given birth to during your life. Check the reference box A, if N skip to Section 6		
	Have you ever given birth? How many children have you given birth to that were alive when they were born (even when the children were alive when they were born then died )?	NUMBER OF CHILDREN BORN .....[ ][ ] <b>IF 1 OR MORE</b> ...⇒ NONE .....00	≥1⇒303
301	Have you ever been pregnant?	YES .....1 NO .....2 MAYBE/NOT SURE .....3 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER .....8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER .....9	1⇒304 2⇒310 3⇒310 8⇒310 9⇒310
302	How many children do you have, who are alive now? (IF NO CHILDREN ALIVE, RECORD 00)	TOTAL CHILDREN .....[ ][ ] <b>DIVIDED INTO</b> NUMBER OF BOY .....[ ][ ] NUMBER OF GIRL .....[ ][ ]	
303	Have you ever given birth to a boy or a girl who was born alive, but later died? This could be at any age.	YES .....1 NO .....2	2⇒306
304	a) How many sons have died? b) How many daughters have died? (THIS IS ABOUT ALL AGES)	a) SONS DEAD .....[ ][ ] b) DAUGHTERS DEAD .....[ ][ ] IF NONE ENTER '00'	
305	Do (did) all your children have the same biological father, or more than one father?	ONE FATHER .....1 MORE THAN ONE FATHER .....2 N/A (NEVER HAD LIVE BIRTH) .....7  DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER .....8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER .....9	7⇒ 308
306	How many of your children receive financial support from their father(s)? Would you say none, some or all?  IF ONLY ONE CHILD AND SHE SAYS 'YES,' CODE '3' ('ALL').	NONE .....1 SOME .....2 ALL .....3 N/A .....7 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER .....8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER .....9	
307	How many times have you been pregnant? Include pregnancies that did not end up in a live birth, and if you are pregnant now, your current pregnancy? PROBE: How many pregnancies were with twins, triplets?	a) <b>TOTAL NO. OF PREGNANCIES</b> .....[ ][ ] In which: b) PREGNANCIES WITH TWINS .....[ ] c) PREGNANCIES WITH TRIPLETS .....[ ]	
308	Have you ever had a pregnancy that miscarried, or ended in a stillbirth? PROBE: How many times did you miscarry, how many times did you have a stillbirth, and how many times did you abort?	a) MISCARRIAGES .....[ ][ ] b) STILLBIRTHS .....[ ][ ] c) ABORTIONS .....[ ][ ] IF NONE ENTER '00'	
309	Are you pregnant now?	YES .....1 NO .....2 MAYBE .....3	⇒ A ⇒ B ⇒ B

DO EITHER A OR B: IF PREGNANT NOW ==>  IF NOT PREGNANT NOW ==>  VERIFY THAT ADDITION ADDS UP TO THE SAME FIGURE. IF NOT, PROBE AGAIN AND CORRECT.		A. [301] ____ + [309 a+b+c] ____ + 1 = [308a] ____ + [308b] ____ + [ 2x308c] ____ = ____  B. [301] ____ + [309 a+b+c] ____ = [308a] ____ + [308b] ____ + [ 2x308c] ____ = ____	
310	Have you/your husband <u>ever</u> used anything, or tried in any way, to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 NEVER HAD INTERCOURSE ..... 3 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	2=>315 3=>S.5
311	Are you//your husband <u>currently</u> doing something, or using any method, to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	2=>315
312	What (main) method are you//your husband <u>currently</u> using?  IF MORE THAN ONE, ONLY MARK MAIN METHOD	PILL/TABLETS ..... 01 INJECTABLES ..... 02 IMPLANTS (NORPLANT) ..... 03 IUD ..... 04 DIAPHRAGM/FOAM/JELLY ..... 05 CALENDAR/MUCUS METHOD ..... 06 FEMALE STERILIZATION ..... 07 CONDOMS ..... 08 MALE STERILIZATION ..... 09 WITHDRAWAL ..... 10 HERBS ..... 11 OTHER: ..... 96 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 99	08=>317a 09=>315 10=>315
313	Does your <u>current</u> husband/partner know that you are using a method of family planning?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 N/A: NO CURRENT PARTNER ..... 7 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	
314	Has/did your <u>current/most recent</u> husband/partner ever refused to use a method or tried to stop you from using a method to avoid getting pregnant?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	2=>317 8=>317 9=>317
315	In what ways did he let you know that he disapproved of using methods to avoid getting pregnant?  MARK ALL THAT APPLY	TOLD ME HE DID NOT APPROVE ..... A SHOUTED/GOT ANGRY ..... B THREATENED TO BEAT ME ..... C THREATENED TO LEAVE/THROW ME OUT OF HOME ..... D BEAT ME/PHYSICALLY ASSAULTED ..... E TOOK OR DESTROYED METHOD ..... F OTHER ..... X	
316	Apart from what you have told me before, I would now like to ask some specific questions about condoms. Have you ever used a condom with your <u>current/most recent</u> partner?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	2=>318
317a	The last time that you had sex with your <u>current/most recent partner</u> did you use a condom?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	



317	Have you ever asked your <u>current/most recent</u> partner to use a condom?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	
318	Has your <u>current/most recent</u> husband/partner ever refused to use a condom?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	2⇒S.4 8⇒S.4 9⇒S.4
319	In what ways did he let you know that he disapproved of using a condom?  MARK ALL THAT APPLY	TOLD ME HE DID NOT APPROVE ..... A SHOUTED/GOT ANGRY ..... B THREATENED TO BEAT ME ..... C THREATENED TO LEAVE/THROW ME OUT OF HOME ..... D BEAT ME/PHYSICALLY ASSAULTED ..... E TOOK OR DESTROYED METHOD ..... F ACCUSED ME OF BEING UNFAITHFUL/ NOT A GOOD WOMAN..... G LAUGHED AT/NOT TAKE ME SERIOUS .. H SAID IT IS NOT NECESSARY ..... I  OTHER _____ . X	

**BEFORE STARTING WITH SECTION 4:  
REVIEW RESPONSES AND MARK REPRODUCTIVE HISTORY ON REFERENCE SHEET, BOX B.**

**SECTION 4 CHILDREN**

<b>CHECK: Ref. Sheet, box B, point Q</b>		<b>ANY LIVE BIRTHS</b>  [ ] ↓	<b>NO LIVE BIRTHS /PREGNANT NOT DELIVERY</b> [ ] ⇒	<b>⇒S.5</b>
401	I would like to ask about the last time that you gave birth (Live birth, regardless of whether the child is still alive or not). What is the date of birth of this child?		DAY ..... [ ][ ] MONTH ..... [ ][ ] YEAR ..... [ ][ ][ ]	
402	What name was given to your last born child?  Is (NAME) a boy or a girl?		NAME: _____ NO NAME ..... x BOY ..... 1 GIRL ..... 2	
403	Is your last born child (NAME) still alive?		YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	<b>2⇒405</b>
404	How old was (NAME) at his/her last birthday?  RECORD AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS  CHECK AGE WITH BIRTH DATE		AGE IN YEARS ..... [ ][ ] IF NOT YET COMPLETED 1 YEAR ..... 00	<b>⇒406 00⇒406</b>
405	How old was (NAME) when he/she died?		YEARS ..... [ ][ ] MONTHS (IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR)..... [ ][ ] DAYS (IF LESS THAN 1 MONTH)..... [ ][ ]	
406	CHECK IF DATE OF BIRTH OF LAST CHILD (IN Q401) IS MORE OR LESS THAN 6 YEARS AGO		6 OR MORE YEARS AGO ..... 1 LESS THAN 6 YEARS AGO..... 2	<b>1⇒417</b>
407	I would like to ask you about your <u>last pregnancy</u> . At the time you became pregnant with this child (NAME), did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, did you want no (more) children, or did you not mind either way?		BECOME PREGNANT THEN ..... 1 WAIT UNTIL LATER..... 2 NOT WANT CHILDREN..... 3 NOT MIND EITHER WAY ..... 4 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	
408	At the time you became pregnant with this child (NAME), did your husband/partner want you to become pregnant then, did he want to wait until later, did he want no (more) children at all, or did he not mind either way?		BECOME PREGNANT THEN ..... 1 WAIT UNTIL LATER..... 2 NOT WANT MORE CHILDREN ..... 3 NOT MIND EITHER WAY ..... 4 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	
409	When you were pregnant with this child (NAME), did you see anyone for an antenatal check? IF YES: Whom did you see? Anyone else?  MARK ALL THAT APPLY		NO ONE ..... A DOCTOR ..... B OBSTETRICIAN/GYNAECOLOGIST ..... C NURSE/MIDWIFE ..... D AUXILIARY NURSE..... E TRADITIONAL BIRTH ATTENDANT ..... F OTHER: _____ ..... X	
410	Did your husband/partner stop you, encourage you, or have no interest in whether you received antenatal care for your pregnancy?		STOP ..... 1 ENCOURAGE ..... 2 NO INTEREST ..... 3 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	
411	When you were pregnant with this child, did your husband/partner have preference for a son, a daughter or did it not matter to him whether it was a boy or a girl?		SON..... 1 DAUGHTER..... 2 DID NOT MATTER ..... 3 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	

412	Did you go to have consultation during 6 weeks after giving birth?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 NO, THE CHILD < 6 WEEKS ..... 3 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9																									
413	Was the child [NAME] weighed right after giving birth ?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	<b>2⇒417</b> <b>8⇒417</b>																								
414	How much did he/she weigh? RECORD FROM HEALTH CARD WHERE POSSIBLE	KG FROM CARD [ ]:[ ]..... 1 KG FROM RECALL [ ]:[ ]..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9																									
	<b>Following question will be asked children 6- 11 years old only</b>																										
415	Do you have any children aged between 6- 11 years? How many?	NUMBER ..... [ ][ ] NONE..... 00	<b>⇒S.5</b>																								
416	a) How many are boys? b) How many are girls?	a) BOYS ..... [ ] b) GIRLS ..... [ ]																									
417	How many of these children (ages 6- 11 years) currently live with you? PROBE: a) How many boys? b) How many girls?	a) BOYS ..... [ ] b) GIRLS ..... [ ] IF "0" FOR BOTH SEXES ===== <b>GO TO ⇒</b>	<b>⇒S.5</b>																								
418	Do any of these children (ages 6- 11 years):  a) Have frequent nightmares? b) Suck their thumbs or fingers? c) Wet their bed often? d) Are any of these children very timid or withdrawn? e) Are any of them aggressive with you or other children?	<table style="width:100%; border:none;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align:center">YES</th> <th style="text-align:center">NO</th> <th style="text-align:center">DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) NIGHTMARES</td> <td style="text-align:center">1</td> <td style="text-align:center">2</td> <td style="text-align:center">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) SUCK THUMB</td> <td style="text-align:center">1</td> <td style="text-align:center">2</td> <td style="text-align:center">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) WET BED</td> <td style="text-align:center">1</td> <td style="text-align:center">2</td> <td style="text-align:center">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) TIMID</td> <td style="text-align:center">1</td> <td style="text-align:center">2</td> <td style="text-align:center">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) AGGRESSIVE</td> <td style="text-align:center">1</td> <td style="text-align:center">2</td> <td style="text-align:center">8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	DK	a) NIGHTMARES	1	2	8	b) SUCK THUMB	1	2	8	c) WET BED	1	2	8	d) TIMID	1	2	8	e) AGGRESSIVE	1	2	8	
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421	Of these children (ages 6- 11 years), how many of your boys and how many of your girls have ever run away from home?	a) NUMBER OF BOYS RUN AWAY ..... [ ] b) NUMBER OF GIRLS RUN AWAY ..... [ ] IF NONE ENTER '0'																									
422	Of these children (ages 6- 11 years), how many of your boys and how many of your girls ever studied/are studying/in school?	a) BOYS ..... [ ] b) GIRLS ..... [ ] IF "0" FOR BOTH SEXES ===== <b>GO TO ⇒</b>	<b>⇒S.5</b>																								
423	Have any of these children (ages 6- 11 years) had to repeat (failed) a year at school?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9																									
424	Have any of these children (ages 6- 11 years) stopped school for a while or dropped out of school?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9																									

**SECTION 5 CURRENT OR MOST RECENT PARTNER**

<b>CHECK:</b> <b>Ref. sheet,</b> <b>Box A</b>	<u><b>CURRENTLY MARRIED, OR LIVING WITH A MAN/WITH SEXUAL PARTNER</b></u>  <b>(Options K, L) [ ]</b>  ↓  <i>(1) Question 119 code 1,3,4)</i>	<u><b>FORMERLY MARRIED/ LIVING WITH A MAN/ WITH SEXUAL PARTNER</b></u>  <b>(Option M1, M2) [ ]</b>  ↓  <i>(2) Question 120a code 1,3; Question 120b code 1)</i>	<u><b>NEVER MARRIED/ NEVER LIVED WITH A MAN (NEVER SEXUAL PARTNER)</b></u>  <b>(Option N) [ ] ⇒</b>  <i>(3) Question 120b code 2)</i>	⇒S.6
501	I would now like you to tell me a little about your <u>current/most recent</u> husband/partner. How old was your husband/partner on his last birthday?  PROBE: MORE OR LESS  IF MOST RECENT PARTNER DIED: How old would he be now if he were alive?	AGE (YEARS) ..... [ ][ ]		
502	In what year was he born?	YEAR.....[ ][ ][ ] DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER 9998 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9999		
503	Can (could) he read and write?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9		
504	Did he ever attend school?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	<b>2⇒506</b>	
505	What is the highest level of education that he achieved?	DO NOT GO TO SCHOOL.....0 PRIMARY _____ Year ..... 1 SECONDARY _____ Year.....2 HIGH SCHOOL _____ Year .....3 ELEMENTARY/SECONDARY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL _____ Year ..... 4 COLLEGE _____ Year .....5 UNIVERSITY _____ Year .....6 MASTER DEGREE _____ Year .....7 PhD DEGREE _____ Year .....8 NUMBER OF YEAR SCHOOLING [ ][ ] DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ....98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER .....99		
506	IF CURRENTLY WITH PARTNER: Is he currently working, looking for work or unemployed, retired or studying?  IF NOT CURRENTLY WITH PARTNER: Towards the end of your relationship was he working, looking for work or unemployed, retired or studying?	WORKING ..... 1 LOOKING FOR WORK/UNEMPLOYED 2 RETIRED ..... 3 STUDENT ..... 4 DISABLED/LONG TERM SICK ..... 5 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	<b>1⇒508</b>  <b>3⇒508</b>  <b>4⇒509</b>  <b>5⇒509</b>  <b>8⇒509</b>  <b>9⇒509</b>	
507	When did his last job finish? Was it in the past 4 weeks, between 4 weeks and 12 months ago, or before that? (FOR MOST RECENT HUSBAND/PARTNER: in the last 4 weeks or in the last 12 months of your relationship?)	IN THE PAST 4 WEEKS ..... 1 4 WKS - 12 MONTHS AGO ..... 2 MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO ..... 3 NEVER HAD A JOB ..... 4 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	<b>4⇒509</b>	

508	What kind of work does/did he normally do?  SPECIFY KIND OF WORK	MILITARY FORCE ..... 00 LEADERS IN DIFFERENT ORGANIZATION/LEVELS/INSTITUTION 01 PROFESSIONALS/TECHNICIANS (HIGH LEVEL)..... 02 STAFF, PROFESSIONAL STAFF, (ELEMENTARY LEVEL, TECHNICIAN, OFFICE STAFF IN DIFFERENT AREAS) 03 SERVICE STAFF, INDIVIDUAL, SAFE GUARD, SOCIAL SECURITY, SELLER WITH ECHNIQUE ..... 04 SKILLED WORKERS IN AGRICULTURE, FOREST, FISHERY .. 05 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER, RELATED TECHNICAL WORKER..... 06 INSTALLATION SKILLED WORKERS 07 OPERATE MACHINE/EQUIPMENT .... 08 SIMPLE LABOR ..... 09 OTHER: ..... 96 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ... 98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 99													
509	How often does/did your husband/partner drink alcohol?  1. Every day or nearly every day 2. Once or twice a week 3. 1-3 times a month 4. Occasionally, less than once a month 5. Never	EVERY DAY ..... 1 SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK..... 2 SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH..... 3 SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR ..... 4 NEVER ..... 5 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	5⇒512												
510	In the <u>past 12 months</u> (In the <u>last 12 months of your last relationship</u> ), how often have you seen (did you see) your husband/partner drunk?	EVERY DAY ..... 1 SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK..... 2 SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH..... 3 SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR ..... 4 NEVER ..... 5 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9													
511	In the <u>past 12 months</u> (In the <u>last 12 months of your relationship</u> ), have you experienced any of the following problems, related to your husband/partner's drinking?  a) Money problems b) Family problems x) Other	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) MONEY PROBLEMS</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) FAMILY PROBLEMS</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>x) OTHER: _____</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	a) MONEY PROBLEMS	1	2	b) FAMILY PROBLEMS	1	2	x) OTHER: _____	1	2	
	YES	NO													
a) MONEY PROBLEMS	1	2													
b) FAMILY PROBLEMS	1	2													
x) OTHER: _____	1	2													
512	Does/did your husband/partner ever use drugs?  1. Every day or nearly every day 2. One to several times a week 3. One to several times a month 4. One or several times a year 5. Never	EVERY DAY ..... 1 SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK..... 2 SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH..... 3 SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR ..... 4 NEVER ..... 5 BEFORE YES, NOW NO ..... 6 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	5⇒513												

512b	<p>In the <u>past 12 months</u> (In the <u>last 12 months</u> of your relationship), have you experienced any of the following problems, related to your husband/partner's using drugs?</p> <p>a) Money problems</p> <p>b) Family problems</p> <p>x) Other</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 60%;"></th> <th style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">YES</th> <th style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) MONEY PROBLEMS</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) FAMILY PROBLEMS</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>x) OTHER: _____</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	a) MONEY PROBLEMS	1	2	b) FAMILY PROBLEMS	1	2	x) OTHER: _____	1	2	
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b) FAMILY PROBLEMS	1	2													
x) OTHER: _____	1	2													
513	<p>Since you have known him, has he ever been involved in a physical fight with another man?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1</p> <p>NO ..... 2</p> <p>DON'T KNOW /DON'T REMEMBER .... 8</p> <p>REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9</p>	<p><b>2⇒515</b></p> <p><b>8⇒515</b></p>												
514	<p>In the <u>past 12 months</u> (In the <u>last 12 months</u> of the relationship), has this happened never, once or twice, a few times or many times?</p>	<p>NEVER ..... 1</p> <p>ONCE OR TWICE..... 2</p> <p>A FEW (3-5) TIMES..... 3</p> <p>MANY (MORE THAN 5) TIMES..... 4</p> <p>DON'T KNOW /DON'T REMEMBER .... 8</p> <p>REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9</p>													
515	<p>Has your <u>current/most recent</u> husband/partner had a relationship with any other women while being with you?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1</p> <p>NO ..... 2</p> <p>MAY HAVE ..... 3</p> <p>DON'T KNOW /DON'T REMEMBER .... 8</p> <p>REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9</p>	<p><b>2⇒S.6</b></p> <p><b>8⇒S.6</b></p>												
516	<p>Has your <u>current/most recent</u> husband/partner had children with any other woman while being with you?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1</p> <p>NO ..... 2</p> <p>MAY HAVE ..... 3</p> <p>DON'T KNOW /DON'T REMEMBER .... 8</p> <p>REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9</p>													

**SECTION 6 ATTITUDES**

	In this community and elsewhere, people have different ideas about families and what is acceptable behaviour for men and women in the home. I am going to read you a list of statements, and I would like you to tell me whether you generally agree or disagree with the statement. There are no right or wrong answers.																														
601	A good wife obeys her husband even if she disagrees	AGREE..... 1 DISAGREE ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9																													
602a	All important decisions in the family is made by the husband?	AGREE..... 1 DISAGREE ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9																													
603a	When the wife goes to work the husband should help her with house work?	AGREE..... 1 DISAGREE ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9																													
604a	The wife has the right to express my opinion though that opinion is not in line with husband's one?	AGREE..... 1 DISAGREE ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9																													
605	It's a wife's obligation to have sex with her husband even if she doesn't feel like it	AGREE..... 1 DISAGREE ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9																													
606a	The investment for boy to go to school is better than investment for girl?	AGREE..... 1 DISAGREE ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9																													
607	In your opinion, does a man have a good reason to hit his wife if:	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> <th>DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) She does not complete her household work to his satisfaction</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) She disobeys him</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) She refuses to have sexual relations with him</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) She asks him whether he has other girlfriends</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) He suspects that she is unfaithful</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f) He finds out that she has been unfaithful</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	DK	a) She does not complete her household work to his satisfaction	1	2	8	b) She disobeys him	1	2	8	c) She refuses to have sexual relations with him	1	2	8	d) She asks him whether he has other girlfriends	1	2	8	e) He suspects that she is unfaithful	1	2	8	f) He finds out that she has been unfaithful	1	2	8	
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608	In your opinion, can a married woman refuse to have sex with her husband if:	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> <th>DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) She doesn't want to</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) He is drunk</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) She is sick</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) He mistreats her</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	DK	a) She doesn't want to	1	2	8	b) He is drunk	1	2	8	c) She is sick	1	2	8	d) He mistreats her	1	2	8									
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	<b>If NO skip to next item/behavior) If NO for all items skip to 705</b>				
704b)	Who had that behaviour?	CURRENT/MOST RECENT HUSBAND/ PARTNER..... 1 PREVIOUS HUSBAND/PARTNER ..... 2 BOTH ..... 3 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9			
705	Has <u>he</u> or any other partner ever....	A) (If YES continue with B. YES NO	B) Has this happened <u>in the past 12 months?</u> (If YES ask C & D. If NO ask D only) YES NO	C) <u>In the past 12 months</u> would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times? One Few Many	D) <u>Before the past 12 months</u> would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times? 0 1 2-5 >5 Time Times Times
	a) Slapped you or thrown something at you that could hurt you?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
	b) Pushed you or shoved you or pulled your hair?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
	c) Hit you with his fist or with something else that could hurt you?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
	d) Kicked you, dragged you or beaten you up?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
	e) Choked or burnt you on purpose?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
	f) Threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
	<b>If NO skip to next item/behavior) If NO for all items skip to 706</b>				
705b)	Who had this behaviour?	CURRENT/MOST RECENT HUSBAND/ PARTNER..... 1 PREVIOUS HUSBAND/PARTNER ..... 2 BOTH ..... 3 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9			
706		A) (If YES continue with B. If NO skip to next item /behavior) YES NO	B) Has this happened <u>in the past 12 months?</u> (If YES ask C & D. If NO ask D only) YES NO	C) <u>In the past 12 months</u> would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times? One Few Many	D) <u>Before the past 12 months</u> would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times? 0 1 2-5 >5 Time Times Times
	a) Did <u>your current husband/partner or any other partner</u> ever physically force you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
	b) Did you ever have sexual intercourse you did not want to because you were afraid of what your partner or any other partner might do?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
	c) Did your partner or any other partner ever forced you to do something sexual that you found degrading or humiliating?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
	d) Did your partner or any other partner ever forced you to have sex with other person?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3

<b>If in the column A) NO for all items skip to Q707</b>			
706b	Who had this behaviour?	CURRENT/MOST RECENT PARTNER..... 1 PREVIOUS PARTNER ..... 2 BOTH..... 3 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	
707	VERIFY WHETHER ANSWERED YES TO ANY QUESTION ON PHYSICAL VIOLENCE, <b>SEE QUESTION 705</b>	YES, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE ..... 1 NO PHYSICAL VIOLENCE ..... 2	<b>MARK IN BOX C</b>
708	VERIFY WHETHER ANSWERED YES TO ANY QUESTION ON SEXUAL VIOLENCE, <b>SEE QUESTION 706</b>	YES, SEXUAL VIOLENCE ..... 1 NO SEXUAL VIOLENCE ..... 2	<b>MARK IN BOX C</b>
708b	Have you ever hit or physically mistreated your husband/partner when he was not hitting or physically mistreating you? IF YES: How often? Would you say once or twice, several times or many times?	NEVER ..... 1 ONE TIME ..... 2 2-5 TIMES ..... 3 > 5TIMES..... 4 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	

CHECK : Ref. sheet, Box B	EVER BEEN PREGNANT (option P)  NUMBER OF PREGNANCIES (option T)  CURRENTLY PREGNANT? (option S)	NEVER PREGNANT  (2) [ ] ⇒	⇒ S8
709	You said that you have been pregnant TOTAL times. Was there ever a time when you were slapped, hit or beaten by ( <u>any</u> of) your partner(s) while you were pregnant?	YES.....1 NO .....2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER...8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER.....9	2⇒ S8 8⇒ S8 9⇒ S8
710	IF RESPONDENT WAS PREGNANT ONLY ONCE, ENTER "01" IF RESPONDENT WAS PREGNANT MORE THAN ONCE: Did this happen in one pregnancy, or more than one pregnancy? In how many pregnancies were you beaten?	NUMBER OF PREGNANCIES BEATEN ..... [ ][ ]	
710a	Did this happen in the <u>last</u> pregnancy?  IF RESPONDENT WAS PREGNANT ONLY ONCE, CIRCLE CODE '1'.	YES.....1 NO .....2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER...8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER.....9	
711	Were you ever punched or kicked in the abdomen/stomach while you were pregnant?	YES.....1 NO .....2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER...8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER.....9	
IF VIOLENCE REPORTED IN MORE THAN ONE PREGNANCY, THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS REFER TO THE LAST/MOST RECENT PREGNANCY IN WHICH VIOLENCE REPORTED			
712	During the <u>most recent pregnancy in which you were beaten</u> , was the person who has slapped, hit or beaten you the father of the child?	YES .....1 NO .....2 DON'T KNOW /DON'T REMEMBER...8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER.....9	
713	Were you living with this person when it happened?	YES .....1 NO .....2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER...8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER.....9	
714	Had the same person also done this to you before you were pregnant?	YES .....1 NO .....2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER...8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER.....9	2⇒ S8 8⇒ S8
715	Compared to before you were pregnant, did the slapping/beating get less, stay about the same, or get worse while you were pregnant? By worse I mean, more frequent or more severe.	GOT LESS.....1 STAYED ABOUT THE SAME .....2 GOT WORSE .....3 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER...8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER.....9	



804 b	Has this happened <u>in the past 12 months</u> ?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	
805 a	In your life, were you <u>ever</u> hurt badly enough by (any of ) your husband/partner(s) that you needed health care (even if you did not receive it)?  IF YES: How many times? IF NOT SURE: More or less?	TIMES NEEDED HEALTH CARE [ ][ ] NOT NEEDED ..... <b>00</b> REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 99	<b>00⇒S.9</b>
805 b	Has this happened <u>in the past 12 months</u> ?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	
806	In your life, did you <u>ever</u> receive health care for this injury (these injuries)? Would you say, sometimes or always or never?	YES, SOMETIMES ..... 1 YES, ALWAYS ..... 2 NO, NEVER ..... 3 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	<b>3⇒S.9</b>
807	In your life, have you ever had to spend any nights in a hospital / clinic / health centre due to the injury/injuries? IF YES: How many nights? (MORE OR LESS)	NUMBER OF NIGHTS IN HOSPITAL. [ ][ ] IF NONE ENTER '00' DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 99	
808	Did you tell a health worker the real cause of your injury?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	

**SECTION 9 IMPACT AND COPING**

I would now like to ask you some questions about what effects your husband/partner's acts has had on you . With acts I mean... (REFER TO SPECIFIC ACTS THE RESPONDENT HAS MENTIONED IN SECTION 7).

IF REPORTED MORE THAN ONE VIOLENT PARTNER, ADD: I would like you to answer these questions in relation to the most recent/last partner who did these things to you.

<b>CHECK:</b> Ref. sheet Box C	<b>WOMAN EXPERIENCED PHYSICAL VIOLENCE</b>  ("YES" TO Option U) [ ] ↓ <i>(1) Q 707 code 1</i>	<b>WOMAN HAS EXPERIENCED SEXUAL VIOLENCE ONLY</b> ("NO" to Option U and "YES" to option V)  [ ]⇒	⇒906
901	Are there any particular situations that tend to lead to your husband/partner's behaviour? REFER TO ACTS OF PHYSICAL VIOLENCE MENTIONED IN QUESTION 707.	NO PARTICULAR REASON..... A WHEN MAN DRUNK..... B MONEY PROBLEMS..... C DIFFICULTIES AT HIS WORK..... D WHEN HE IS UNEMPLOYED..... E NO FOOD AT HOME..... F PROBLEMS WITH HIS OR HER FAMILY G SHE IS PREGNANT..... H HE IS JEALOUS OF HER..... I SHE REFUSES SEX..... J SHE IS DISOBEDIENT..... K OTHER (specify):..... X	
<b>CHECK:</b> (Ref. sheet, Box B, option R)	<b>CHILDREN LIVING</b> [ ] ↓ <i>Question 303 code &gt;01</i>	<b>NO CHILDREN ALIVE</b> [ ]⇒	⇒903
902	For any of these incidents, were your children present or did they overhear you being beaten? IF YES: How often?	NEVER..... 1 ONCE TIME..... 2 2-5 TIMES..... 3 > 5 TIMES..... 4 DON'T KNOW..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	
903	During or after a violent incident, does (did) he ever force you to have sex? IF YES: How often?	NEVER..... 1 ONCE TIME..... 2 2-5 TIMES..... 3 > 5 TIMES..... 4 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	
904	During the times that you were hit, did you ever fight back physically or to defend yourself? IF YES: How often?	NEVER..... 1 ONCE TIME..... 2 2-5 TIMES..... 3 > 5 TIMES..... 4 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	1⇒906
904 a	What was the effect of you fighting back on the violence at the time?	NO CHANGE/NO EFFECT..... 1 VIOLENCE BECAME WORSE..... 2 VIOLENCE BECAME LESS..... 3 VIOLENCE STOPPED..... 4 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	

905	<p>Would you say that your husband /partner's behaviour towards you has affected your physical or mental health?</p> <p>REFER TO SPECIFIC ACTS OF <b>PHYSICAL AND/OR SEXUAL VIOLENCE</b> SHE DESCRIBED EARLIER</p>	<p>NO EFFECT..... 1  A LITTLE ..... 2  A LOT ..... 3  DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER . 8  REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9</p>	
906	<p>In what way, if any, has your husband/partner's behaviour (the violence) disrupted your work or other income-generating activities?</p>	<p>N/A (NO WORK FOR MONEY) ..... A  WORK NOT DISRUPTED..... B  PARTNER INTERRUPTED WORK ... C  UNABLE TO CONCENTRATE ..... D  UNABLE TO WORK/SICK LEAVE....E  LOST CONFIDENCE IN OWN ABILITY ..F  PARTNER STOPPED HER FROM WORKING ... G  OTHER (specify): _____ X</p>	A⇒908
908	<p>Who have you told about his behaviour?</p> <p>IF YES, who did you tell?</p>	<p>NO ONE..... A  FRIENDS ..... B  PARENTS ..... C  BROTHER OR SISTER ..... D  UNCLE OR AUNT .....E  HUSBAND/PARTNER'S FAMILY.....F  CHILDREN..... G  NEIGHBOURS ..... H  POLICE..... I  DOCTOR/HEALTH WORKER ..... J  PRIEST ..... K  COUNSELLOR .....L  NGO/WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION.. M  LOCAL LEADER..... N</p> <p>OTHER  (specify): _____  _..... X</p>	A⇒909
909	<p>Did anyone ever try to help you?</p> <p>IF YES, Who helped you?</p>	<p>NO ONE ..... A  FRIENDS ..... B  PARENTS ..... C  BROTHER OR SISTER..... D  UNCLE OR AUNT ..... E  HUSBAND/PARTNER'S FAMILY ... F  CHILDREN ..... G  NEIGHBOURS ..... H  POLICE ..... I  DOCTOR/HEALTH WORKER..... J  PRIEST ..... K  COUNSELLOR..... L  NGO/WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION . M  LOCAL LEADER ..... N</p> <p>OTHER (specify):  _____ X</p>	A⇒910

910 a	<p>Did you ever go to any of the following for help? READ EACH ONE</p> <p>a) Police b) Hospital or health centre c) Legal advice centre  d) Court e) Shelter f) Local leader g) Women's Union/Youth Union/Farmer's Union  j) Priest/Religious leader  x) Other</p> <p><b>IF NO (CODE 2) FOR ALL ITEMS ⇒ 912</b></p>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">YES</td> <td style="text-align: center;">NO</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a) POLICE/PEOPLE'S COMMITTEE</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) HOSPITAL/ HEALTH CENTRE</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) STATE LEGAL ADVICE CENTRE</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) COURT</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) SHELTER</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f) LOCAL LEADER</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>g) WOMEN'S/YOUTH UNION/FONTIER UNION</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>j) PRIEST, RELIGIOUS LEADER</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>x) Other (specify) : _____</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> </table>		YES	NO	a) POLICE/PEOPLE'S COMMITTEE	1	2	b) HOSPITAL/ HEALTH CENTRE	1	2	c) STATE LEGAL ADVICE CENTRE	1	2	d) COURT	1	2	e) SHELTER	1	2	f) LOCAL LEADER	1	2	g) WOMEN'S/YOUTH UNION/FONTIER UNION	1	2	j) PRIEST, RELIGIOUS LEADER	1	2	x) Other (specify) : _____	1	2	<p>910 b. ASK ONLY FOR THOSE MARKED YES in 910a. Were you satisfied with the help</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">YES</td> <td style="text-align: center;">NO</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> </table>		YES	NO		1	2		1	2		1	2		1	2		1	2		1	2		1	2		1	2
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<b>CHECK: Question 910a * **</b>	<b>MARK WHEN YES FOR ANY IN Q. 910a (AT LEAST ONE "1" CIRCLED IN COLUMN MARKED WITH *)</b> [ ] ↓	<b>MARK WHEN ALL ANSWERS NO CIRCLED (ONLY "2" CIRCLED **)</b> [ ]	<b>⇒912</b>																																																									
911	What were the reasons that made you go for help?	<p>ENCOURAGED BY FRIENDS/FAMILY ..... A          COULD NOT ENDURE MORE ..... B          BADLY INJURED ..... C          HE THREATENED OR TRIED TO KILL HER..... D          HE THREATENED OR HIT CHILDREN ..... E          SAW THAT CHILDREN SUFFERING..... F          THROWN OUT OF THE HOME..... G          AFRAID SHE WOULD KILL HIM..... H          AFRAID HE WOULD KILL HER ..... I          OTHER (specify): _____          _____ X</p>	<b>FOR ANY OPTIONS GO TO 913</b>																																																									
912	What were the reasons that you did not go to any of these?  MARK ALL MENTIONED	<p>DON'T KNOW/NO ANSWER ..... A          FEAR OF THREATS/CONSEQUENCES/          MORE VIOLENCE..... B          VIOLENCE NORMAL/NOT SERIOUS..... C          EMBARRASSED/ASHAMED/AFRAID WOULD NOT          BE BELIEVED OR WOULD BE BLAMED ..... D          BELIEVED NOT HELP/KNOW OTHER WOMEN NOT          HELPED ..... E          AFRAID WOULD END RELATIONSHIP ..... F          AFRAID WOULD LOSE CHILDREN ..... G          BRING BAD NAME TO FAMILY ..... H          OTHER (specify): _____ X</p>	<b>A⇒913</b>																																																									



913	Is there anyone that you would like (have liked) to receive (more) help from? Who?  MARK ALL MENTIONED	NO ONE MENTIONED ..... A FAMILY ..... B HER MOTHER ..... C HIS MOTHER ..... D NEIGHBOUR ..... E HEALTH CENTRE/WORKER ..... F POLICE/PEOPLE COMMITTEE ..... G HEAD OF VILLAGE/URBAN RESIDENCE ..... H RECONCILIATION GROUP/WOMEN UNION ..... I PRIEST/RELIGIOUS LEADER ..... G OTHER (specify): _____ ..... X	<b>A⇒914</b>
914	Did you ever leave, even if only overnight, because of his behaviour?  IF YES: How many times?	NUMBER OF TIMES LEFT ..... [ ][ ] NEVER ..... 00 N.A. (NOT LIVING TOGETHER) ..... 97 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 99	<b>00⇒919 97⇒920</b>
915	What were the reasons why you left <u>the last time</u> ?	NO PARTICULAR INCIDENT ..... A ENCOURAGED BY FRIENDS/FAMILY ..... B COULD NOT ENDURE MORE ..... C BADLY INJURED ..... D HE THREATENED OR TRIED TO KILL HER ..... E HE THREATENED OR HIT CHILDREN ..... F SAW THAT CHILDREN SUFFERING ..... G THROWN OUT OF THE HOME ..... H AFRAID SHE WOULD KILL HIM ..... I ENCOURAGED BY ORGANIZATION: _____ ..K AFRAID HE WOULD KILL HER ..... L OTHER (specify): _____ ..... X	
916	Where did you go <u>the last time</u> ?	HER RELATIVES .....01 HIS RELATIVES.....02 HER FRIENDS/NEIGHBOURS .....03 HOTEL/LODGINGS .....04 STREET .....05 CHURCH/TEMPLE.....06 SHELTER .....07 OTHER (specify): _____.....96 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER .....98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER .....99	
917	How long did you stay away <u>the last time</u> ? RECORD NUMBER OF DAYS OR MONTHS	NUMBER OF DAYS (IF LESS THAN 1 MONTH) [ ][ ] 1 NUMBER OF MONTHS (IF 1 MONTH OR MORE) [ ][ ] 2 LEFT PARTNER/DID NOT RETURN/NOT WITH PARTNER .. 3	<b>3⇒920</b>
918	What were the reasons that you returned?	DIDN'T WANT TO LEAVE CHILDREN ..... A SANCTITY OF MARRIAGE ..... B FOR SAKE OF FAMILY/CHILDREN (FAMILY HONOUR) ..... C COULDN'T SUPPORT CHILDREN ..... D LOVED HIM ..... E HE ASKED HER TO GO BACK ..... F FAMILY SAID TO RETURN ..... G FORGAVE HIM ..... H THOUGHT HE WOULD CHANGE ..... I THREATENED HER/CHILDREN ..... K COULD NOT STAY THERE (WHERE SHE WENT) ..... L VIOLENCE NORMAL/NOT SERIOUS ..... M OTHER (specify): _____ ..... X	<b>FOR ANY OPTIONS GO TO Q 920</b>

919	What were the reasons that made you stay?	DIDN'T WANT TO LEAVE CHILDREN..... A SANCTITY OF MARRIAGE .....B DIDN'T WANT TO BRING SHAME ON FAMILY .....C COULDN'T SUPPORT CHILDREN..... D LOVED HIM .....E DIDN'T WANT TO BE SINGLE.....F FAMILY SAID TO STAY..... G FORGAVE HIM .....H THOUGHT HE WOULD CHANGE.....I THREATENED HER/CHILDREN .....K NOWHERE TO GO.....L VIOLENCE NORMAL/NOT SERIOUS ..... M OTHER (specify): ..... X																					
920	Do you know any Law in Vietnam to protect women from violence against women caused by the husband/partner?  a) Law on domestic violence prevention and control b) Law on gender equality c) Other law (law to protect women's right)	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> <th>DK</th> <th>NO ANSWER</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) LAW ON DOMESTIC VIOLENCE</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) LAW ON GENDER EQUALITY</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) OTHER LAW (specify) _____</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	DK	NO ANSWER	a) LAW ON DOMESTIC VIOLENCE	1	2	8	9	b) LAW ON GENDER EQUALITY	1	2	8	9	c) OTHER LAW (specify) _____	1	2	8	9	
	YES	NO	DK	NO ANSWER																			
a) LAW ON DOMESTIC VIOLENCE	1	2	8	9																			
b) LAW ON GENDER EQUALITY	1	2	8	9																			
c) OTHER LAW (specify) _____	1	2	8	9																			



1003 A	<p><u>Before the age of 15 years</u>, do you remember if any- one in your family ever touched you sexually, or made you do something sexual that you didn't want to?</p> <p>IF YES: Who did this to you?</p> <p>If no one in your household, has anyone else done this to you?</p>	NO ONE..... A	<b>⇒ 1004</b>				
			ASK ONLY FOR THOSE MARKED IN 1003a				
			b) How old were you when it happened with this person for the first time? (more or less)	c) How old was this person?	d) How many times did it happen?		
					1 time	2-5 times	>5 times
		FATHER..... B	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	1	2	3
		STEPFATHER..... C	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	1	2	3
		OTHER MALE FAMILY MEMBER/ (BROTHER, ETC)..... D	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	1	2	3
		FEMALE FAMILY MEMBER: .. E	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	1	2	3
		TEACHER..... F	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	1	2	3
		POLICE/ SOLDIER..... G	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	1	2	3
		MALE FRIEND OF FAMILY..... H	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	1	2	3
		FEMALE FRIEND OF FAMILY..... I	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	1	2	3
		BOYFRIEND..... J	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	1	2	3
		STRANGER..... K	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	1	2	3
		SOMEONE AT WORK..... L	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	1	2	3
		SOMEONE AT SCHOOL..... M	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	1	2	3
		PRIEST/RELIGIOUS LEADER..... N	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	1	2	3
		OTHER (specify): ..... X	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	1	2	3
1004	How old were you when you first had sex?	AGE YEARS (MORE OR LESS) .....	<b>95⇒1006</b>				
		NOT HAD SEX.....					
		REFUSED/NO ANSWER.....					
1005	How would you describe the first time that you had sex? Did you want to have sex, or were you forced to have sex?	WANTED TO HAVE SEX ..... 1 NOT WANT BUT HAD SEX ..... 2 FORCED TO HAVE SEX ..... 3 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9					
1005 a	<u>In your life</u> how many different men have you had sex with?	PARTNERS..... [ ][ ] DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER... 98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 99					
1006	When you were a child, was your mother hit by your father (or her husband or boyfriend)?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9	2⇒s10 8⇒s10 9⇒s10				
1007	As a child, did you see or hear this violence?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9					

* <b>CHECK:</b> Ref. sheet Box A <i>(s10mar)</i>		<b>EVER MARRIED/EVER LIVING WITH A MAN/SEXUAL PARTNER</b> (Options K,L,M1, M2) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> ↓		<b>NEVER MARRIED/NEVER LIVED WITH A MAN</b> (Option N) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> ⇒		⇒S.11						
1008	As far as you know, was your (most recent) partner's mother hit or beaten by her husband?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9				2⇒1010 8⇒1010 9⇒1010						
1009	Did your (most recent) husband/partner see or hear this violence?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9										
1010	As far as you know, was your (most recent) husband/partner himself hit or beaten regularly by someone in his family?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9										
	<b>CHECK Q303</b>	<b>If any children alive</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> ↓				<b>No children alive</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> ⇒		⇒ S11				
1010a	<b>Do you have children under 15 years old</b>	<b>Yes..... 1 No ..... 2</b>				2⇒S11						
1011	Has your <u>current</u> husband/partner, or <u>any other</u> <u>partner</u> ever....	<b>A) (If YES continue with B. If NO skip to next item /behavior)</b>		<b>B) Has this happened in the past 12 months? (If YES ask C and D. If NO ask D only)</b>		<b>C) In the past 12 months</b> would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?			<b>D) Before the past 12 months</b> would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?			
		YES	NO	YES	NO	1 Time	2-5 Times	>5 Times	0 Time	1 Time	2-5 Times	>5 Times
	a) Done things to scare or intimidate your child/children on purpose (e.g. by the way he looked at them, by yelling, smashing things or threatening them)	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	b) Slapped, pushed, shoved them or thrown something at them that could hurt them?	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	c) Hit them with his fist, kicked them, or beaten them up, or done anything else that could hurt them?	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	d) Shaken, choked, burnt them on purpose or used a gun, knife or other weapon against them?	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	e) Touched your child/children sexually or made them do something sexual that they did not want to?	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	<b>If answer is NO for all behaviours skip to S11</b>											
1012	Was the perpetrator your most recent husband/partner?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DO NOT KNOW ..... 8 REFUSE TO ANSWER..... 9										

1013	Was your child hurt/injured?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DO NOT KNOW ..... 8 REFUSE TO ANSWER..... 9	<b>2⇒S11</b>
1014	Was your child hurt/injured during the last 12 months?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2 DO NOT KNOW ..... 8 REFUSE TO ANSWER..... 9	<b>2⇒S11</b>



1105	Have you ever given up/refused a job for money because your husband/partner did not want you to work?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	
1106	Has your husband/partner ever taken your earnings or savings from you against your will? IF YES: Has he done this once or twice, several times or many times?	NEVER ..... 1 ONCE TIME ..... 2 2-5 TIMES ..... 3 >5 TIMES ..... 4 N/A (DOES NOT HAVE SAVINGS/EARNINGS) ..... 7 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	
1107	Does your husband /partner ever refuse to give you money for household expenses, even when he has money for other things? IF YES: Has he done this once or twice, several times or many times?	NEVER ..... 1 ONCE TIME ..... 2 2-5 TIMES ..... 3 >5 TIMES ..... 4 N/A (PARTNER DOES NOT EARN MONEY) ..... 7 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	
1108	In case of emergency, do you think that you alone could raise enough money to house and feed your family for 4 weeks? This could be for example by selling things that you own, or by borrowing money from people you know, or from a bank or moneylender?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2  DON'T KNOW ..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER ..... 9	



**SECTION 12 COMPLETION OF INTERVIEW**

1201	<p>I would now like to give you a card. On this card are two pictures. No other information is written on the card. The first picture is of a sad face, the second is of a happy face.</p> <p>No matter what you have already told me, I would like you to put a mark below the sad picture if someone has ever touched you sexually, or made you do something sexual that you didn't want to, <u>before you were 15 years old</u>.</p> <p>Please put a mark below the happy face if this has never happened to you. Once you have marked the card, please fold it over and put it in this envelope. This will ensure that I do not know your answer.</p> <p>GIVE RESPONDENT CARD AND PEN. MAKE SURE THAT THE RESPONDENT FOLDS THE CARD; PUTS IT IN THE ENVELOPE; AND SEALS THE ENVELOPE BEFORE GIVING IT BACK TO YOU. ON LEAVING THE INTERVIEW SECURELY ATTACH THE ENVELOPE TO THE QUESTIONNAIRE (OR WRITE THE QUESTIONNAIRE CODE ON THE ENVELOPE).</p>	<p>CARD GIVEN FOR COMPLETION ..... 1 ..... 1</p> <p>CARD <u>NOT</u> GIVEN FOR COMPLETION ..... 2 ..... 2</p>	
1202	<p>We have now finished the interview. Do you have any comments, or is there anything else you would like to add?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>		
1203	<p>I have asked you about many difficult things. How has talking about these things made you feel?</p> <p>WRITE DOWN ANY SPECIFIC RESPONSE GIVEN BY RESPONDENT</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>GOOD/BETTER ... 1</p> <p>BAD/WORSE..... 2</p> <p>SAME/ NO DIFFERENCE ..... 3</p>	
1204	<p>Finally, do you agree that we may contact you again over the next few days if we need to ask a few more questions for clarification?</p> <p>SPECIFY TIME PERIOD DEPENDING ON WHEN THEY PLAN TO DO QUALITY CONTROL VISITS</p>	<p>YES ..... 1</p> <p>NO ..... 2</p>	



**REFERENCE SHEET (THIS WILL BE USED IF VIOLENCE QUESTIONS APPLIED TO ALL WOMEN WHO EVER HAD A PARTNER, CURRENT OR PAST)**

**Box A. MARITAL STATUS**

Copy exactly from Q119, 120a and 120b. Follow arrows and mark <b>only ONE</b> of the following for marital status:		
119	Are you <u>currently</u> married or do you have a male partner?  IF RESPONDENT HAS A MALE PARTNER ASK Do you and your partner live together?	CURRENTLY MARRIED ..... 1 LIVING WITH MAN, NOT MARRIED..... 2 CURRENTLY HAVING A REGULAR PARTNER (SEXUAL RELATIONSHIP), LIVING APART ..... 3 NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A MAN (NOT INVOLVED IN A SEXUAL RELATIONSHIP)..... 4
		<input type="checkbox"/> Currently married and/or living with man <b>(K)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Currently with regular sexual partner (dating relationship) <b>(L)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Previously married/previously lived with man ( <i>no current sexual relationship</i> ) <b>(M1)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Previously had <i>sexual relationship</i> <b>(M2)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Never married /never lived with man ( <i>no current or past sexual relationship</i> ) <b>(N)</b>
120a	Have you <u>ever</u> been married or lived with a male partner?	YES, MARRIED..... 1 LIVED WITH A MAN, NOT MARRIED.. 3 NO ..... 5
120b	Have you ever had a regular male sexual partner?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 2
123. Number of times married/lived together with man:		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>(O)</b>

**Box B. REPRODUCTIVE HISTORY**

<u>Check and complete ALL that applies for reproductive history of respondent:</u>	
(P) Respondent has been pregnant at least once (Question 308, 1 or more)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
(Q) Respondent had at least one child born alive (Question 301, 1 or more)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
(R) Respondent has children who are alive (Question 303, 1 or more)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
(S) Respondent is currently pregnant (Question 310, option 1)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
(T) Number of pregnancies reported (Question 308):	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

**Box C. VIOLENCE AND INJURIES**

<u>Check and complete ALL that applies for respondent:</u>	
(U) Respondent has been victim of physical violence (Question 707)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
(V) Respondent has been victim of sexual violence (Question 708)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

## **ANNEX II-B -- DIFFERENCES BETWEEN VIET NAM QUESTIONNAIRE AND GENERIC WHO QUESTIONNAIRE**

- There is no household selection form because respondents are preselected from the updated lists with all eligible female members for each selected household;
- Eligible age-group respondents 18-60 year (instead of 15-49);
- The “household questionnaire” (which in the WHO method is administered to any responsible member of the household) is now integrated in the women questionnaire as first section;
- 108b: new question on ethnicity;
- 111 and 505: educational level - adapted for Vietnamese context;
- 116: group attendance – adapted for Vietnamese context;
- 122a and b: new question on who initiated separation and reason for divorce;
- 129: type of wedding ceremony – adapted for Vietnamese context;
- 213 d-h: new questions on HIV;
- 508: partner’s profession – adapted for Vietnamese context;
- 512b: new question on problems related to drug use;
- 602, 603, 604 and 606 removed and replaced by new attitudes questions;
- 704, 705, 706: frequency asked for both last 12 months as before last 12 months (instead of for only one of these periods);
- 704, 705, 706: if an act of violence mentioned, a question is asked about which partner was the violent partner;
- 704e: new emotional violent act added ‘threatened to or actually threw you out of house’
- 706d: new sexual violent act added ‘forced to have sex with another person’
- 708b: (moved from S9) if she ever hit first;
- 803a: additional types of injuries added;
- Section 9: a few questions have modified answer categories;
- 920: new question on knowledge of new domestic violence law;
- 1011-1014: new questions on child abuse for women with children under 15;
- A number of questions from the original questionnaire were removed: 206, 214-218, 412-413, 716

## ANNEX III – SAMPLE DESIGN

The sampling strategy was being prepared by the GSO. It was targeted to interview 5520 respondents in a sample representing 63 provinces in urban and rural areas in six geographical regions of Viet Nam. These respondents came from households that were selected in a multistage cluster sampling strategy in 460 EAs (from a 15% listing of the 2009 census EAs).

### *Sample size and calculation*

The household was the statistical unit, selected through a two-stage stratified sample, with the primary sampling unit being the EA and the secondary sampling unit the household. One eligible woman per household was chosen for the survey through her household.

The following formula was used to calculate the sample size per stratum:

$$n = \left( \frac{z}{m} \right)^2 p (1 - p)$$

With precision within a defined 95% confidence interval, the target sample size for each stratum was 384 and the total target sample size was 4610.

Using the above formula and assuming a simple random sample, a sample of 4600 women to be interviewed seems to give an acceptable precision. To account for sample loss, the sample size was increased by about 20% and thus was planned to include about 5520 households in the sampling plan. This accounted for nonresponse, nonaccessible households and households without women in the eligible age group.

The 5520 households were selected through cluster sampling using the EA. For logistical and safety reasons, the cluster size was 12 households per EA. With this decision, 460 EAs needed to be selected for the first sample stage.

### *Sample allocation*

The total sample size of the survey (5520 households) was allocated to six regions according to proportionate to the square root of the total number of households of each region. The sample size of each region was allocated to urban and rural areas of each region according to the same technique (12 strata).

### **Number of EAs allocated for each stratum**

<b>Region</b>	<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	<b>Total</b>
Northern midlands and mountain areas	24	57	81
Red River Delta	35	52	87
North-central and central coastal areas	31	62	93
Central highlands	19	36	55
Southeast	30	33	63
Mekong River Delta	28	53	81
<b>Total</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>460</b>

### ***Sample selection procedure***

Since the total Population Census list of EAs was not available at the time of the sampling preparation step for the survey, the sample of this survey was taken from a subsample of the 2009 Population Census sample, i.e. from a 15% sample frame of the Population Census.

Based on the number of EAs of the 15% sample of the 2009 Population Census in each stratum, the selection interval was calculated for each stratum.

For each stratum, all EAs in the 15% sample of the 2009 Population Census were listed. The EA was chosen by using a systematic selection method. Nonaccessible EAs were excluded before the selection procedure was applied.

The households were chosen from the list of households in each of the selected EAs by using a systematic selection method. Subsequently, one woman per household was randomly selected in advance from the listing of all eligible women in each selected household. There were 12 official households and six spare households in each EA. See details in the box below.

#### **Details of the selection of households and eligible women in the EAs in the sample:**

- For each selected EA, a list of households was available; this list was updated for the survey.
- From the household list for the EA, 18 households were selected systematically.
- For each of the 18 households, a list of all eligible (18-60 years old) female household members, including their ages and relationship to head-of-household, was prepared. (In the field, team leaders with local staff reviewed and, if needed, corrected this list).
- If there was more than one eligible woman in a household, one was selected randomly and indicated on the list as the woman to be interviewed.
- From the list of 18 households, one of every three was selected systematically as a spare so that the list contained 12 official households and six spares.
- Women selected from official households officially were invited for an interview.
- Women selected from spare households only would be invited if a replacement was necessary, according to the following rules:
- If fewer than 10 officially selected women were interviewed (because some did not show up, or refused at the beginning, or there were not enough households with eligible women, or the selected woman was incapacitated and could not participate in the survey), replacements and additions were made.
- The replacement would be the selected woman in the spare household with the nearest ID code on the list (if two households were the same distance, the household with the smaller ID code needed to be picked).
- A woman could not be replaced by a woman from the same household.
- A respondent who refused to continue in the middle of the interview was considered a participant and could not be replaced.
- In the event all spare women were used for replacements but there were still fewer than 10 women participating in the survey, no other women would be used for a replacement or addition.

The above modification of the principle of no replacement has been introduced to reduce the chance that some EAs may be underrepresented because of a nonresponse or if there were households without eligible women. This adaptation attempts to make sure that, in most EAs, a minimum of 10 women (and in all EAs, at the most 12 women) would be interviewed.

All selected women in one EA received an official written invitation to arrive on a certain day and time at the commune house to be interviewed. No one was interviewed in their own household. As a rule, all interviews for one EA would be completed in one day.

### ***Weighting***

In order to compensate for unequal proportions with respect to the actual population, and thus the probability of being selected, weights were calculated. These weights were the inverse of the probability of being selected and calculated for each stage, as follows:

*First stage sampling weight:*

$$w_{1k} = \frac{A_k}{A_{k15}}$$

$A_k$  = Total households of stratum  $k$  according to census

$A_{k15}$  = Total households of 15% sample of Census of stratum  $k$  according to census

*Second stage sampling weight:*

$$w_{2h} = \frac{A_{k15}}{A_{ks}}$$

$A_{k15}$  = Total households of 15% sample of Census of stratum  $k$  according to census

$A_{ks}$  = Total households of all selected EAs in stratum  $k$

*Third stage sampling weight:*

$$w_{3kj} = \frac{M_{kj}}{m_{kj}}$$

$M_{kj}$  = Number of households in EA  $j$  in stratum  $k$  according to survey listing

$m_{kj}$  = Number of households interviewed in EA  $j$  in stratum  $k$

The ‘household weights’, to be applied to each household in the data set, became:

$$w_{kj} = \frac{A_k}{A_{k15}} \cdot \frac{A_{k15}}{A_{ks}} \cdot \frac{M_{kj}}{m_{kj}}$$

The final “women weights” equal household weight multiplied by number of eligible women of that household.

**TABLE I.1 Vietnam and the 6 regions: Population, population density, population ratio by sex and urban/rural residence, distribution of land area**

Regions	Total population	Ratio Male/Female		Ratio Urban/Rural		Population (%)	Population density (Persons/km <sup>2</sup> )
		Population	%	Population	Area (%)		
Entire country (Total)	85,789,573	0.98		0.42	100.0	100.0	259
Northern Midlands and Mountains	11,064,449	1.00		0.19	28.8	12.9	116
Red River Delta	19,577,944	0.97		0.41	6.3	22.8	950
North and South Central Coast	18,835,485	0.98		0.32	29.0	22.0	196
Central Highlands	5,107,437	1.02		0.38	26.5	6.0	93
Southeast	14,025,387	0.95		1.33	7.1	16.3	594
Mekong River Delta	17,178,871	0.99		0.50	12.3	20.0	423

Source: 1999 Vietnam Population and Housing Census

**Table 2.1: Sample obtained and response rates**

	Urban		Rural		Total	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Household sampled	2254	100.0	3933	100.0	6187	100.0
Household with no eligible woman	2	0.1	2	0.1	4	0.1
<b>Household with eligible women</b>	<b>2252</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3931</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6183</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Household with eligible woman not available	433	19.2	0	0.0	1,173	19.0
Household with eligible woman who refused	53	2.4	44	1.1	97	1.6
<b>Household with eligible woman who completed interview (response rate)</b>	<b>1736</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>3102</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>4838</b>	<b>78.2</b>



**Table 2.2: Characteristics of respondents (unweighted and weighted)**

	Urban (unweighted)			Rural (unweighted)			Total (Unweighted)			Total (weighted)		
	All respondents	Ever-Partnered	All respondents Ever-Partnered	All respondents	Ever-Partnered	All respondents Ever-Partnered	All respondents	Ever-Partnered	All respondents Ever-Partnered	All respondents	Ever-Partnered	All respondents Ever-Partnered
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Total</b>	1736	100.0	1585	100.0	3102	100.0	2977	100.0	4838	100.0	4838	100.0
<b>Residence</b>												
Urban	736		585	9.2	3101		2977	96.0	3101	64.7	1499	31.0
Rural					1						3338	69.0
Not defined											1	0.0
<b>Age</b>												
18 - 24	127	7.3	47	3.0	238	7.7	181	6.1	365	7.5	446	9.2
25 - 29	206	11.9	186	11.7	388	12.5	370	12.4	394	12.3	581	12.0
30 - 34	247	14.2	237	15.0	488	15.7	482	16.2	735	15.7	566	11.7
35 - 39	270	15.6	265	16.7	523	16.9	511	17.2	793	16.4	667	13.8
40 - 44	245	14.1	237	15.0	425	13.7	414	13.9	670	13.8	671	13.9
45 - 49	233	13.4	226	14.3	432	13.9	426	14.3	665	13.7	622	14.7
50 - 54	235	13.5	224	14.1	342	11.0	331	11.1	577	11.9	555	12.2
55 - 60	172	9.9	163	10.3	261	8.4	259	8.7	433	8.9	422	8.3
Not defined	1	0.1		0.0	5	0.2	3	0.1	6	0.1	6	0.1
<b>Education</b>												
None	81	4.7	75	4.7	476	15.3	456	15.3	557	11.5	531	11.0
Primary	283	16.3	266	16.8	866	27.9	843	28.4	1149	23.7	1111	24.2
Secondary	949	54.6	928	58.5	1,229	39.6	1,197	40.2	1,778	36.8	1,226	27.8
High school	281	16.2	254	16.0	307	9.9	280	9.4	588	12.2	534	11.7
College, university, master, PhD	517	29.9	467	29.5	227	7.3	198	6.7	764	15.8	660	14.5
Not defined					2	0.1	1	0.0	3	0.0	2	0.0
<b>Employment</b>												
Not working for cash	193	11.1	150	8.2	155	5.0	135	4.5	308	7.2	263	5.8
Working for cash	1,540	88.7	1,433	91.7	2,941	94.8	2,841	95.4	448	92.6	4,294	94.1
Not defined	3		3		6		3		9	0.2	5	0.1
<b>Relationship status</b>												
Never partnered	151	8.7	0	0.0	124	4.0	0	0.0	275	5.7	0	0.0
Living together / not married	4	0.2	4	0.3	4	0.1	4	0.1	8	0.2	8	0.2
Living together / married	1402	80.8	1402	88.5	2729	88.0	2729	91.7	4131	85.4	4131	90.6
Separated / divorced	86	5.1	89	5.6	100	3.2	100	3.4	189	3.9	189	4.1
Widowed	88	5.1	88	5.6	136	4.4	136	4.6	224	4.6	224	4.7
Not defined	2	0.1	2	0.1	9	0.3	8	0.3	11	0.2	10	0.2

Table 2.2: (Continued)

	Urban (unweighted)		Rural (unweighted)		Total (Unweighted)		Total (weighted)									
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%								
<b>A.I respondents Ever-Partnered All respondents Ever-Partnered All respondents Ever-Partnered</b>																
<i>Ethnic group</i>																
Kinh	1,550	89.3	1,416	59.3	2,195	70.8	2,116	70.9	3,745	77.4	3,526	77.3	4,125	85.2	3,752	85.1
Tay	42	2.4	37	2.3	176	5.7	166	5.5	215	4.5	203	4.4	152	3.1	141	3.2
Dan	3	0.2	3	0.2	37	1.2	37	1.2	40	0.8	40	0.9	22	0.5	22	0.5
H'Mong	1	0.1	1	0.1	109	3.5	107	3.5	110	2.3	108	2.4	58	1.2	55	1.3
Muong	7	0.4	7	0.4	46	1.5	45	1.5	53	1.1	52	1.1	40	0.8	37	0.8
Hoa	33	1.9	27	1.7	30	0.9	30	0.9	43	0.9	37	0.8	53	1.1	42	1.0
Nung	15	0.9	15	0.9	116	3.7	113	3.8	131	2.7	128	2.8	69	1.4	66	1.5
Chai	16	0.9	16	1.0	116	3.7	116	3.7	132	2.7	126	2.8	95	1.9	85	1.9
Other	69	4.0	65	4.0	295	9.5	279	9.1	361	7.5	312	7.5	227	4.7	209	4.7
Not defined	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0
<i>Ethnic groups</i>																
Kinh	1,550	89.3	1,416	59.3	2,195	70.8	2,116	70.9	3,745	77.4	3,526	77.3	4,125	85.2	3,752	85.1
Other ethnic group	186	10.7	169	10.7	905	29.2	867	29.1	1,091	22.6	1,036	22.7	713	14.7	658	14.9
Not defined	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0
Total	1,736	100.0	1,585	100.0	3,102	100.0	2,977	100.0	4,835	100.0	4,562	100.0	4,838	100.0	4,410	100.0
<i>Region</i>																
North M'land and Mountains	248	14.3	233	14.7	615	19.8	595	20.0	863	17.8	828	18.1	466	9.6	438	9.9
Red River Delta	359	20.7	322	20.3	531	17.1	507	17.0	890	18.4	820	18.2	1,281	26.5	1,167	26.5
Central Coast	373	21.8	313	19.7	664	21.4	633	21.3	991	20.5	946	20.7	1,053	21.8	986	22.4
High Land	193	11.1	186	11.7	372	12.0	356	12.0	565	11.7	542	11.9	251	5.2	237	5.4
South East	211	12.1	200	12.6	355	11.4	337	11.3	666	13.8	597	13.1	916	18.9	771	17.5
Mekong Delta	293	17.2	271	17.1	564	18.2	549	18.4	862	17.8	820	18.0	870	18.0	811	18.4
Not defined	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0

**Table 2.3: Comparison of characteristics of women in the sample and women 18-60 years old (census data) in the general population**

	Women in the achieved sample for the survey		Women according to Population Census 2009	
	Number	% <sup>*</sup>	Number	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>4838</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>26554164</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Residence</b>				
Urban	1499	31.0	8684641	32.7
Rural	3338	69.0	17869523	67.3
Not defined	1	0.0		
<b>Age</b>				
18 - 24	446	9.2	6010119	22.6
25 - 29	581	12.0	3885273	14.6
30 - 34	566	11.7	3405253	12.8
35 - 39	667	13.8	3233371	12.2
40 - 44	671	13.9	2998922	11.3
45 - 49	713	14.7	2808162	10.6
50 - 54	648	13.4	2529953	8.8
55 - 60	540	11.2	1882871	7.1
Not defined	6	0.1		
<b>Ethnic group</b>				
Kinh	4123	85.2	23129776	87.1
Tay	152	3.1	195110	1.9
Dao	22	0.5	199195	0.8
H'Mong	58	1.2	230870	0.9
Muong	40	0.8	385111	1.5
Hoa	53	1.1	219733	0.9
Nung	69	1.4	275275	1.0
Tam	93	1.9	116866	1.7
Other	227	4.7	1111919	4.3
Not defined	2	0.0	39	0.0
<b>2 Ethnic groups</b>				
Kinh	4123	85.2	23129776	87.1
Other ethnic group	713	14.7	3127379	12.9
Not defined	2	0.0	39	0.0
<b>Region</b>				
North Midland and Mountain	466	9.6	3260238	12.3
Red River Delta	1281	26.5	6134820	23.1
Central Coast	1053	21.8	5426261	20.4
High Land	251	5.2	1398111	5.3
Southern East	916	18.9	4898924	18.4
Mekong Delta	870	18.0	5435810	20.5
Not defined	1	0.0		0.0

\* percentages in this column are weighted.

**Table 2.4. Prevalence of violence by husbands, unweighted and weighted results to show effect of weighting**

Type of violence by husbands	unweighted prevalence		prevalence weighted for effect of sampling ("hh weights") <sup>a</sup>		prevalence additionally weighted for number of eligible women in hh ("women weights") <sup>a</sup>	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
lifetime physical violence	30.6	29.3 - 31.9	32.5	31.1 - 33.8	31.5	30.1 - 32.8
current physical violence	7.0	6.3 - 7.8	7.0	6.2 - 7.7	6.4	5.7 - 7.1
lifetime sexual violence	10.3	9.4 - 11.2	10.6	9.7 - 11.4	9.9	9.1 - 10.8
current sexual violence	4.3	3.7 - 4.9	4.5	3.9 - 5.1	4.2	3.6 - 4.7
lifetime phys/sexual violence	34.0	32.6 - 35.3	35.9	34.5 - 37.3	34.4	33.1 - 35.8
current phys/sexual violence	9.7	8.8 - 10.5	9.9	9.0 - 10.7	9.0	8.2 - 9.9
lifetime emotional violence	53.0	51.5 - 54.4	53.2	51.7 - 54.6	53.6	52.1 - 55.0
current emotional violence	26.3	25.1 - 27.6	25.7	24.5 - 27.0	25.4	24.2 - 26.7

<sup>a</sup>The results in the last column are the official results from the survey.

**Table 2.5. Women's satisfaction upon completion of interview and duration of interview, according to experience of partner violence**

<i>B. experience of partner violence</i>						
	All respondents (%)	No violence (%)	Only Sexual violence (%)	Only physical violence (%)	Both physical and sexual violence (%)	Number of interviewed women (N)
<b>Talking make you feel,</b>						
Good/better	80.0	76.6	81.1	86.2	89.2	3558
Same/ no difference	19.9	23.3	18.9	13.6	10.7	980
Bad/worse	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	5
<b>Agree to be contacted again</b>						
Yes	99.2	99.2	100.0	99.3	99.4	4505
No	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	35
<b>Duration of interview</b>						
Mean (minutes)	83.5	80.8	84.4	88.7	89.0	4823
Median (minutes)	85.0	80.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	4823

**Table 3.1: Prevalence of physical, sexual and physical and/or sexual violence by husbands, among ever-married<sup>a</sup> women**

	physical violence		sexual violence		physical and/or sexual violence		Number of ever married women (N)
	Life time prevalence (%)	12 month prevalence (%)	Life time prevalence (%)	12 month prevalence (%)	Life time prevalence (%)	12 month prevalence (%)	
<b>Total</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>4561</b>
<b>Urban-Rural</b>							
Urban	28.7	5.6	9.5	3.6	32.2	8.2	1612
Rural	32.6	6.8	10.1	4.4	35.4	9.4	2949
<b>Region</b>							
Northern Midlands and Mountains	24.3	5.0	9.6	3.7	27.2	7.2	828
Red River Delta	34.9	7.4	7.4	3.8	36.4	9.5	829
North and South Central Coast	23.6	5.5	10.8	3.5	27.4	8.0	946
Central Highlands	56.3	10.3	7.6	3.0	38.3	11.8	542
Southeast	37.6	7.2	15.8	7.0	42.5	12.0	597
Mekong River Delta	32.7	5.0	7.7	3.3	35.3	6.9	819
<b>Education of respondent</b>							
Not attended school	31.2	5.9	10.2	4.2	37.0	8.7	530
primary education	36.9	8.1	11.3	3.9	39.2	9.7	1111
secondary education	33.9	6.7	10.3	4.7	37.4	10.0	1725
High school, vocational education	21.6	4.9	7.9	3.5	24.7	7.3	893
College, University	17.7	2.2	6.8	3.3	19.1	5.4	301
<b>Age group of respondent</b>							
18-24 **	32.0	12.2	5.3	3.8	25.5	15.7	228
25-29	25.0	9.2	9.5	7.0	28.0	12.9	556
30-34	29.6	7.5	9.0	4.7	33.9	11.0	719
35-39	34.1	8.3	11.3	5.5	36.6	11.1	776
40-44	29.4	6.2	10.2	5.2	32.5	9.7	650
45-49	37.4	5.6	12.4	3.9	40.5	8.6	652
50-54	35.3	5.2	9.8	2.1	37.5	5.8	555
55-60	30.6	6.9	7.9	0.8	33.4	1.6	422

<sup>a</sup> More correctly these women are "ever-partnered": 99% of the ever-partnered women were married and 1% was cohabitating or dating. All these women are included in this table.

\*\* The age group 15-19 has only 10 observations.

**Table 3.2. Prevalence of different acts of physical violence by husbands, among ever-married women**

	Urban: (N = 1612)		Rural (N = 2949)		Total Viet Nam (N = 4561)	
	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)
Slapped, threw something	25.1	5.0	30.0	5.4	28.6	5.3
Pushed or shoved	8.8	2.1	7.5	2.5	7.9	2.4
Hit with a fist or something else	11.3	2.5	12.0	3.2	11.8	3.0
Kicked, dragged, beat	3.4	1.1	4.9	1.5	4.5	1.4
Choked or burnt or: purpose	1.5	0.4	2.3	0.9	2.4	0.7
Threatened or used a gun, knife or weapon	2.6	0.6	2.4	0.9	2.5	0.8
At least one act of physical violence	28.7	5.6	32.6	6.8	31.5	6.4

**Table 3.3: Prevalence of physical violence by husbands, broken down by severity, among ever-married women (N =4561)**

	Moderate physical violence (%)	Severe physical violence (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>
<b>Urban-Rural</b>		
Urban	16.4	12.4
Rural	19.2	13.4
<b>Region</b>		
Northern Midlands and Mountains	13.8	10.4
Red River Delta	22.9	12.9
North and South Central Coast	12.2	11.4
Central Highlands	20.3	16.0
Southeast	21.3	16.3
Mekong River Delta	18.3	14.4
<b>Education of respondent</b>		
Net attended school	14.3	15.8
primary education	20.3	16.6
secondary education	21.2	12.7
High school, vocational education...	13.1	8.5
College, University/Ma	12.0	5.7
<b>Age group of respondent</b>		
18-24*	10.8	11.2
25-29	16.3	8.7
30-34	19.9	9.7
35-39	19.6	14.5
40-44	13.0	16.4
45-49	22.7	14.7
50-54	21.5	13.8
55-60	17.5	13.1

\* Age group 15-19 has only 10 observations



**Table 3.4: Prevalence of specific acts of physical violence by husbands in the past 12 months, and frequency distribution of number of times the acts happened**

	<i>Urban</i>		<i>Rural</i>		<i>Total Viol Score</i>			
	Happened in past 12 months (%)	One time, 2-5 times, More than 5 times (%)	Happened in past 12 months (%)	One time, 2-5 times, More than 5 times (%)	Happened in past 12 months (%)	One time, 2-5 times, More than 5 times (%)		
Slapped you or thrown something	5.0	36.5	38.4	25.2	5.3	40.0	47.6	12.3
Pushed you or shoved you	2.1	17.1	60.2	22.7	2.5	24.1	52.8	23.0
Hit you with his fist or with something else	2.5	31.7	45.1	23.2	3.2	31.4	50.6	9.1
Kicked or dragged you	1.1	26.4	19.7	53.8	1.5	39.9	45.4	14.7
Choked or burnt you	0.4	85.1	5.1	9.8	0.9	65.7	25.9	8.4
Threatened with or used weapon	0.6	55.3	53.1	11.3	0.9	28.0	63.9	8.1

**Table 3.5. Proportion of women who reported physical violence in pregnancy among ever pregnant women**

	Experienced violence during pregnancy (%)	Number of ever pregnant women
<b>Total</b>	4.7	4,474
<b>Urban-Rural</b>		
Urban	4.2	1,574
Rural	4.9	2,900
<b>Region</b>		
Northern Midlands and Mountains	3.4	683
Red River Delta	4.4	945
North and South Central Coast	5.1	931
Central Highlands	7.1	531
Southeast	5.8	579
Mekong River Delta	3.8	805
<b>Education of respondent</b>		
Not attended school	7.2	494
primary education	3.9	1,092
secondary education	5.9	1,701
High school, vocational education	2.5	871
College/University	1.3	290
<b>Age group of respondent</b>		
18-24	8.0	8
25-29	4.2	204
30-34	3.1	538
35-39	5.7	706
40-44	4.5	767
45-49	4.5	643
50-54	5.0	644
55-60	4.7	549

**Table 3.6: Characteristics of violence during pregnancy as reported by ever pregnant women**

	Ever pregnant women*		Women ever beaten during a pregnancy			Women beaten during pregnancy by the same person as before the pregnancy			Total no. of women beaten by the same person as before pregnancy (N)
	Total no. of ever pregnant women (N)	Physical or kicked L. abdomen (%)	Beaten in most recent pregnancy by father of child (%)	Living with her while pregnant (%)	Beaten by same person as before pregnancy (%)	Total no. of women ever beaten in pregnancy (N)	Beating got worse during pregnancy (%)	Beating got less (%)	
<b>Total</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>4474</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>174</b>
Urban	4.2	1574	99.6	100.0	70.8	67	14.3	49.2	57
Rural	4.9	2900	99.3	95.9	75.7	152	9.7	63.8	117

\* 98% of ever married women reported to have been ever pregnant

**Table 3.7. Prevalence of specific acts\* of sexual violence by husbands, as reported by ever-married women**

	Urban (N=1612)	Rural (N=2949)	Total (N=1561)
	Ever happened (%)	Ever happened (%)	Ever happened (%)
	During past 12 months (%)	During past 12 months (%)	During past 12 months (%)
Physically forced to have sexual intercourse when she did not want to	4.9	5.3	5.2
Had sexual intercourse she did not want to because she was afraid of what your partner might do	7.8	7.8	7.8
Forced to perform degrading or humiliating sexual act	0.8	0.8	0.8
At least one act of sexual violence	9.5	10.1	9.9

\* Women in Viet Nam were also asked if they were "ever free to have sex with another person", 40% of women said YES

**Table 3.8. Prevalence of specific acts of sexual violence\* by husbands in the past 12 months, and frequency distribution of number of times the acts happened**

	Urban (N=1612)	Rural (N=2949)	Total Viet Nam (N=4561)
	Happened in past 12 months (%)	Happened in past 12 months (%)	Happened in past 12 months (%)
	One time (%)	One time (%)	One time (%)
	2-5 times (%)	2-5 times (%)	2-5 times (%)
	More than 5 times (%)	More than 5 times (%)	More than 5 times (%)
Physically forced to have sexual intercourse when she did not want to	1.5	2.0	1.8
	35.1	25.9	27.8
	47.2	60.0	57.4
	17.6	14.1	14.8
Had sexual intercourse she did not want to because she was afraid of what your partner might do	3.0	3.6	3.4
	18.8	29.5	26.8
	73.6	57.2	61.4
	7.6	13.3	11.9
Forced to perform degrading or humiliating sexual act	0.4	0.3	0.3
	4.0	18.0	13.2
	96.0	56.5	70.2
	0.0	25.5	16.7

\* Women in Viet Nam were also asked, if they were "ever force to have sex with another person", 0% of women said 'YES'

**Table 3.9: Prevalence of physical and/or sexual violence by husbands, among ever-married women by ethnic group and by marital status**

<b>Experienced physical and/or sexual violence</b>			
	Lifetime prevalence (%)	12 month prevalence (%)	Number of ever married women (N)
<b>Total</b>	34.4	9.0	4561
<b>Ethnic group</b>			
Kint	35.7	9.1	3525
Tay	18.8	6.6	203
Dao	15.5	1.7	40
ITMong	8.4	3.0	108
Muong	55.9	8.9	51
Hoa	33.4	7.3	37
Nung	21.2	8.8	128
Phai	27.5	8.1	126
Khac: Other	38.3	12.3	342
<b>Marital status</b>			
Currently partner	33.2	9.4	4152
Separate, divorce	61.8	11.9	183
Widowed	33.8	1.0	224

**Table 3.10: Prevalence of emotional violence by husbands, among ever-married women**

	Lifetime prevalence (%)	12 months prevalence (%)	Number of ever married women (N)
<b>Total</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>4561</b>
<b>Urban- Rural</b>			
Urban	47.2	20.4	1612
Rural	56.2	27.5	2949
<b>Region</b>			
Northern Midlands and Mountains	52.0	26.1	828
Red River Delta	50.2	22.0	829
North and South Central Coast	42.4	24.6	946
Central Highlands	70.1	32.6	542
Southeast	62.0	27.9	597
Mekong River Delta	60.1	26.5	819
<b>Education of respondent</b>			
Not attended school	59.2	30.1	530
primary education	63.6	31.6	1111
secondary education	53.2	24.9	1725
High school, vocational education	42.8	19.0	893
College, University	36.2	14.5	301
<b>Age group of respondent</b>			
18-24	38.3	28.6	228
25-29	57.1	40.0	556
30-34	52.1	33.3	719
35-39	50.5	26.8	776
40-44	50.2	24.4	650
45-49	58.3	25.8	652
50-54	57.3	18.9	555
55-60	55.0	8.4	472

**Table 3.11: Prevalence of specific acts of emotional violence by husbands in the past 12 months, and frequency distribution of number of times the acts happened**

	<i>Urban</i>		<i>Rural</i>		<i>Total Viet Nam</i>							
	Happened in past 12 months (%)	One time 2-5 times More than 5 times (%)	Happened in past 12 months (%)	One time 2-5 times More than 5 times (%)	Happened in past 12 months (%)	One time 2-5 times More than 5 times (%)						
Insulted you or made you feel bad	7.5	13.6	51.4	35.0	9.1	10.9	63.4	25.7	8.6	11.6	60.4	28.0
Belittled or humiliated	3.9	15.2	55.7	29.1	3.8	17.5	55.3	27.2	3.8	16.8	55.4	27.8
Scared or intimidated	17.7	19.1	59.5	21.4	24.4	20.3	66.8	12.7	22.4	20.1	65.1	14.7
Threatened to hurt	3.5	24.1	37.3	38.6	3.5	21.8	54.8	23.4	3.5	22.5	49.7	27.8
Threatened to or actually threw you out of the house <sup>a</sup>	3.5	19.2	53.1	27.8	4.3	28.7	49.7	21.6	4.1	26.3	50.5	23.2

<sup>a</sup> This item was not in the original WHO questionnaire but added for Viet Nam



**Table 3.12: Prevalence of different controlling behaviours by husbands, among ever-married women**

	At least one type of controlling behaviour (%)	Keeps her from seeing friends (%)	Tries to restrict contact with family of birth (%)	Insists on knowing where she is at all times (%)	Ignores and treats indifferently (%)	Gets angry if she speaks with another man (%)	Often suspicious that she is unfaithful (%)	Needs to ask his permission before seeking health care (%)	Number of ever-partnered women (N)
<b>Total</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4561</b>
<b>Urban-Rural</b>									
Urban	35.0	9.6	3.0	10.2	16.6	20.5	9.2	3.5	1617
Rural	32.6	6.8	2.7	8.4	15.0	18.1	7.2	2.2	2949
<b>Region</b>									
North, Midlands and Mountains	25.3	4.9	1.9	6.9	9.4	13.0	5.7	2.1	828
Red River Delta	30.3	5.9	2.5	7.9	15.1	16.4	6.7	2.6	829
North and South Central Coast	33.9	6.4	2.3	7.2	12.1	22.8	6.4	3.0	946
Central Highlands	37.8	7.2	2.7	8.7	15.4	23.7	9.6	3.7	542
Southeast	39.7	13.1	4.6	13.7	19.8	21.6	10.5	3.8	597
Mekong River Delta	35.0	8.0	2.6	9.3	19.3	16.7	9.1	0.9	819
<b>Education of respondent</b>									
No: attended school	34.4	9.2	4.5	8.3	15.0	19.3	10.5	4.6	530
primary education	40.7	8.2	3.5	12.3	18.4	24.5	9.1	2.4	1111
secondary education	30.0	7.5	2.6	7.2	15.2	16.0	6.9	2.6	1725
High school, vocational education	30.4	6.5	1.8	7.7	13.2	17.1	2.7	2.3	893
College, University	30.9	6.6	1.4	10.6	11.9	18.3	9.7	0.8	301
<b>Age group of respondent</b>									
18-24	35.4	12.3	4.2	12.8	11.4	24.8	9.3	4.8	278
25-29	41.8	8.6	3.8	9.7	13.7	34.0	9.2	1.7	556
30-34	35.3	8.2	2.4	9.5	17.0	17.3	10.0	4.0	719
35-39	34.0	7.2	3.8	9.9	17.0	15.7	8.7	2.8	776
40-44	31.7	7.1	3.1	9.7	15.4	19.9	8.1	2.3	650
45-49	31.8	7.0	2.5	9.1	16.7	14.9	6.7	1.8	652
50-54	30.8	9.2	1.9	6.8	16.7	16.9	5.1	2.2	555
55-60	25.0	4.4	1.5	6.3	11.9	12.7	6.5	2.2	422

**Table 3.13: Prevalence of economic abusive acts by husbands, as reported by ever-married women**

	Taken away what she earned or saved (%)	Refused to give money (%)	At least one or both acts (%)	Number of ever-partnered women (N)
<b>Total</b>	4.4	6.5	9.0	4117
<b>Urban- Rural</b>				
Urban	4.9	4.1	7.4	1426
Rural	4.2	7.5	9.6	2691
<b>Region</b>				
Northern Midlands and Mountains	4.1	4.3	6.0	749
Red River Delta	5.6	4.2	8.1	754
North and South Central Coast	3.7	11.9	13.2	852
Central Highlands	5.7	5.5	8.7	499
Southeast	5.6	7.9	11.0	529
Mekong River Delta	2.2	3.3	4.7	731
<b>Education of respondent</b>				
Not attended school	7.3	9.1	10.9	473
primary education	3.7	17.7	15.0	982
secondary education	5.0	4.1	6.9	1560
High school, vocational education	3.3	3.6	6.0	814
College, University	2.1	1.9	3.2	278
<b>Age group of respondent</b>				
18-24	7.1	3.1	9.5	213
25-29	4.3	21.0	22.8	532
30-34	2.8	7.2	4.9	684
35-39	5.3	6.7	8.6	721
40-44	4.1	4.5	7.1	598
45-49	6.2	5.2	8.8	554
50-54	3.4	2.9	5.5	480
55-60	3.3	4.0	5.2	332

**Table 3.14: Percentage of women who reported they ever initiated violence against husband, and frequency distribution of number of times it happened, among ever-married women**

	ever initiated violence against partner (%)	One time (%)	two or more times (%)	Number of ever partnered women (N)
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>4546</b>
<b>Urban- Rural</b>				
Urban	2.7	41.7	58.4	1605
Rural	2.9	54.9	45.1	2941
<b>Region</b>				
Northern Midlands and Mountains	1.8	83.7	16.3	828
Red River Delta	1.4	67.2	32.8	826
North and South Central Coast	0.6	80.2	19.8	939
Central Highlands	6.9	34.9	65.1	541
Southeast	6.0	43.1	56.9	594
Mekong River Delta	3.9	49.6	50.4	818
<b>Education of respondent</b>				
Not attended school	3.4	40.3	59.5	528
primary education	3.7	53.6	46.4	1106
secondary education	2.7	55.0	45.0	1721
High school, vocational education	1.6	41.5	58.5	890
College, University	2.6	36.6	63.4	300
<b>Age group of respondent</b>				
18-24	4.2	24.0	76.0	228
25-29	3.7	68.4	31.6	554
30-34	4.3	44.6	55.4	717
35-39	3.0	44.3	55.7	774
40-44	2.1	53.7	46.3	649
45-49	3.4	47.5	52.5	650
50-54	1.6	81.4	18.6	552
55-60	1.2	41.5	58.5	419

**Table 4.1: Prevalence of physical violence since the age of 15 years by others than husbands, among all interviewed women\***

	Ever had non-partner physical violence since 15 (%)	Physical violence by any person 1 time (%)	Physical violence by any person 2-5 times (%)	Physical violence by any person > 5 times (%)	Number of women interviewed (N)
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	4856
<b>Urban- Rural</b>					
Urban	10.2	2.6	6.2	1.3	1763
Rural	9.7	3.5	5.3	0.9	3073
<b>Region</b>					
Northern Midlands and Mountains	3.0	2.1	0.2	0.6	863
Red River Delta	11.0	2.6	7.6	0.6	890
North and South Central Coast	12.0	2.4	8.9	0.8	991
Central Highlands	7.6	3.9	3.0	0.5	565
Southeast	11.1	4.9	4.4	1.8	666
Mekong River Delta	8.6	3.8	3.7	1.2	861
<b>Education of respondent</b>					
Not attended school	11.0	4.9	5.2	0.9	530
primary education	14.3	3.1	10.1	1.1	1149
secondary education	9.1	3.3	4.9	0.9	1778
High school, vocational education	6.9	3.4	2.7	0.8	985
College, University	5.3	1.2	2.2	1.4	367
<b>Age group of respondent</b>					
18-24	8.9	4.3	3.3	1.3	318
25-29	19.7	2.0	16.5	0.9	594
30-34	7.7	3.1	3.5	1.2	735
35-39	5.7	3.4	1.8	0.5	793
40-44	13.6	3.0	9.7	0.8	669
45-49	8.0	3.4	3.9	0.7	665
50-54	6.7	3.1	2.4	1.2	577
55-60	9.3	3.9	3.9	1.5	433

\*This table takes not into account the number of perpetrators

**Table 4.2: Perpetrators of non-partner physical violence, as reported by women who experienced such violence (since the age of 15 years)**

	Male family member(s) (%)	Female family members (%)	Others (%)	Number of women beaten after 15 (N)
<b>Total</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>344</b>
<b>Urban- Rural</b>				
Urban	74.0	13.0	40.6	128
Rural	60.8	15.2	33.9	216
<b>Region</b>				
Northern Midlands and Mountains	54.9	25.0	87.6	21
Red River Delta	67.4	9.6	25.3	70
North and South Central Coast	77.8	6.4	31.6	54
Central Highlands	62.3	13.5	48.3	50
Southeast	50.0	20.5	44.6	76
Mekong River Delta	62.6	27.5	22.2	73
<b>Education of respondent</b>				
Not attended school	40.9	21.8	30.7	47
primary education	71.5	12.5	29.4	91
secondary education:	69.7	10.0	37.3	122
High school, vocational education	53.5	22.3	47.7	67
College, University	66.6	28.3	16.7	17
<b>Age group of respondent</b>				
18-24	60.0	23.3	32.8	1
25-29	87.8	9.5	57.3	24
30-34	63.7	16.4	25.6	46
35-39	58.2	11.4	34.8	55
40-44	83.1	7.4	22.3	47
45-49	51.5	8.2	38.8	44
50-54	46.0	27.3	30.9	51
55-60	23.4	28.7	38.8	33

\* a woman can have reported more than one perpetrator; therefore a row can add up to more than 100%

**Table 4.3: Sexual abuse by others than husbands, since the age of 15 years and before the age of 15 years, as reported by all interviewed women**

	Sexual violence since age 15		Sexual abuse before age 15						
	n	%	Face to face interview		Card		Both interview and card		all women N
			n	%	n	%	n	%	
<b>Total Viet Nam</b>	107	2.3	71	3.5	122	2.5	140	2.8	4836
Urban	33	2.3	36	2.4	53	2.9	64	3.5	1763
Rural	74	2.3	33	1.1	69	2.3	76	2.5	3073

**Table 4.4. Perpetrator of sexual abuse by persons other than husbands, as reported by women who experienced such abuse\***

Perpetrators of sex violence, since age 15		Number of times mentioned
Father		1
Other male family member		2
Police/soldier		1
Male friend of family		6
Female friend of family		1
Boy friend		26
Stranger		52
Someone at work		4
Someone at school		1
Other		22

  

Perpetrators of sexual abuse before age 15		Number of times mentioned
Father		1
Other male family member		12
Police/soldier		1
Male friend of family		5
Female friend of family		0
Boy friend		5
Stranger		29
Someone at work		0
Someone at school		6
Other		13

\* because of the small numbers of women who reported such abuse, no percentages are given in this table

**Table 4.5. Overlap non-partner and partner violence among all women**

	Not partner violence (N= 4836)	Partner violence (N= 4836)*	Partner or non-partner violence (N= 4836)
Physical violence	9.9	28.7	35.2
Sexual violence	2.3	9.0	10.8
Physical or sexual violence	11.6	31.4	38.5

\* The prevalence rates for partner violence are slightly lower here compared to the tables in chapter 3 because all women and not all-partnered women are taken as denominators.



**Table S.1: Gender and violence attitudes. Proportion of interviewed women who said they agree with statements presented to them (N=4836)**

	<i>Percentage of women who agreed with</i>			
	<i>'A good wife obeys her husband even if it can disagree' (%)</i>	<i>'All important decisions in the family are made by the husband' (%)</i>	<i>'When the wife goes to work, the husband should help her with housework' (%)</i>	<i>'The wife has the obligation to have sex with her husband even if she does not feel like it' (%)</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>19.7</b>
<b>Urban- Rural</b>				
Urban	14.7	16.3	97.7	13.3
Rural	32.7	28.4	97.7	22.7
<b>Region</b>				
Northern Midlands and Mountains	27.4	31.8	99.1	15.0
Red River Delta	29.3	26.7	97.7	21.9
North and South Central Coast	35.1	28.6	95.7	29.3
Central Highlands	39.1	34.1	99.1	30.8
Southeast	22.8	19.4	97.4	14.3
Mekong River Delta	14.4	15.5	99.5	10.0
<b>Education of respondent</b>				
Not attended school	43.8	44.9	95.0	29.8
primary education	29.2	26.2	99.1	19.6
secondary education	31.9	27.4	97.6	22.5
High school, vocational education	6.0	14.5	97.6	14.2
College, University	5.1	8.3	97.1	9.0
<b>Age group of respondent</b>				
18-24	14.3	20.0	94.7	9.7
25-29	19.3	19.2	97.9	12.7
30-34	25.2	23.7	98.8	15.8
35-39	29.4	29.1	98.2	23.8
40-44	27.1	22.9	97.0	21.6
45-49	30.7	26.6	97.9	18.7
50-54	30.5	23.8	99.0	24.2
55-60	35.4	29.6	97.5	28.2

**Table 5.2. Gender and violence attitudes of married women, according to their experience of violence by husbands (N=4561)**

	'A good wife obeys her husband even if she disagrees' (%)	'All important decisions in the family are made by the husband' (%)	'When the wife goes to work, the husband should help her with housework' (%)	'The wife has the obligation to have sex with her husband even if she does not feel like it' (%)
<b>All ever-married women</b>	26.4	28.4	97.9	20.8
<b>According to experience of sexual and/or physical violence by husband</b>				
Never experienced any violence	27.8	24.6	97.8	19.5
Ever experienced physical or sexual violence	20.6	29.6	98.1	23.4
<b>According to experience of physical violence by husband</b>				
No physical violence	27.8	27.8	97.7	19.9
Moderate physical violence	28.9	28.9	98.7	19.4
Severe physical violence	31.0	32.0	97.7	27.7

**Table 5.3.: Situations leading to violence as reported by women who ever had experienced physical violence by husbands**

	Urban (N 456)	Rural (N 937)	Total (N 1393)
No reason	9.2	17.6	10.9
He was drunk	33.9	33.7	33.7
Financial problems	21.7	25.8	24.7
Problems at work	9.3	9.2	9.2
Family problems	26.5	28.3	27.8
Pregnant & refuse sex	4.0	2.9	3.2
He was jealous	9.3	5.5	6.5
She disobeyed him	20.4	23.4	22.6
Other	28.3	26.3	26.8

**Table 6.1 Percentage of women reporting having been injured as a result of physical or sexual violence by husbands**

	Ever injured (%)	Number of women reporting violence by husband (N)
<b>Total</b>	25.9	1,546
<b>Urban- Rural</b>		
Urban	26.5	511
Rural	25.6	1,035
<b>Region</b>		
Northern Midlands and Mountains	22.2	145
Red River Delta	19.0	362
North and South Central Coast	25.4	281
Central Highlands	34.4	233
Southeast	28.0	246
Mekong River Delta	32.8	279
<b>Education of respondent</b>		
Not attended school	42.0	171
primary education	29.9	442
secondary education	20.1	638
High school, vocational education	25.0	231
College, University	19.1	53
<b>Age group of respondent</b>		
18-24	27.1	56
25-29	27.8	174
30-34	20.7	237
35-39	29.4	274
40-44	30.4	221
45-49	20.3	242
50-54	26.2	199
55-60	27.5	143

**Table 6.2: Types, frequency and other aspects of injuries as a result of physical or sexual violence by husbands, according to type of violence experienced**

	<i>Type of partner violence *</i>		
	Physical only (%)	Both physical and sexual (%)	Physical and/or sexual (%)
<b>Injuries among women reporting violence by husband (N=1546)</b>			
Ever injured due to violence by husband	21.6	36.3	25.9
Injured in the past 12 months	5.2	7.8	6.0
Ever lost consciousness	3.8	13.2	6.5
Lost consciousness in past 12 months	0.2	2.4	0.8
Ever hurt enough to need health care	7.5	20.2	11.2
<b>Frequency injured among ever injured (N=419)</b>			
Once time	16.6	30.2	40.0
2 - 5 times	42.5	43.0	42.7
More than 5 times	10.9	26.8	17.4
<b>Type of injury among ever injured (N=419)</b>			
Cuts, puncture, bites	7.5	8.7	5.0
Scratch, abrasion, bruises	87.5	91.0	88.9
Sprains, dislocations	4.6	14.9	8.8
Penetrating injury, deep cuts, gashes	5.3	10.3	7.3
Broken eardrums, eye injuries	7.3	21.0	12.9
Fractures, broken bones	4.1	5.7	4.7
Others	17.0	34.0	23.9
<b>Ever received health care among women needing health care (N=189)</b>			
Never	27.6	26.3	27.0
Sometimes	65.7	70.8	68.4
Always	6.7	2.9	4.7
<b>Among women receiving health care (N=129)</b>			
Mean number of nights spent in hospital	2.0	4.6	3.3
Ever told health personnel the reason of injury	47.4	57.6	52.8

\* Only one woman reported being injured by sexual violence only - not represented in this table

**Table 6.3: Self-reported impact of violence on women's well-being, among women who reported physical or sexual violence by husbands**

	Urban (%)	Rural (%)	Total (%)
<b>Self reported impact on health (N=1546)</b>			
None	34.9	39.9	38.6
A little	39.6	38.5	38.7
A lot	25.5	21.6	22.7
<b>Self reported impact on work among those who work for money (N=1493)</b>			
Partner interrupted work	30.9	28.8	29.4
Unable to concentrate to work	15.9	16.1	16.1
Unable to work due to sickness	5.7	6.9	6.6
Lost self-confidence	5.6	7.5	7.4

**Table 6.4: Reported general, physical and mental health problems among married women, according to women experience of physical and/or sexual violence by husbands**

	Urban (N=1612)		Rural (N=2949)		Total (N=4561)	
	Physical/sexual All married women		Physical/sexual All married women		Physical/sexual All married women	
	No Violence (N=1100) %	Violence (N=511) %	No Violence (N=1611) %	Violence (N=1337) %	No Violence (N=2949) %	Violence (N=1548) %
<b>General health status</b>						
Poor and very poor general health	7.5	12.9	9.3	10.0	15.6	12.0
Some/many problems walking	4.4	4.7	4.5	7.3	10.1	8.3
Some/many problems performing usual activities	3.9	7.3	5.6	7.7	11.9	9.2
Severe or extreme pain or discomfort	11.8	17.2	13.6	15.6	24.4	18.7
Some/many problems with memory or concentration	3.4	7.6	4.7	5.0	7.4	5.8
<b>Emotional distress in past 4 weeks as measured by SRQ*</b>						
0-5	30.8	65.1	75.8	74.9	59.5	69.5
6-10	15.6	21.0	17.3	18.9	26.9	21.7
11-15	5.4	10.3	5.6	4.9	11.1	7.1
16-20	0.2	3.7	1.3	1.4	2.5	1.8
<b>Suicidal thoughts and attempts</b>						
Ever thought about ending life	9.2	30.4	16.6	9.7	28.4	16.3
Ever attempted to commit suicide	0.9	3.0	1.6	0.5	2.5	1.2

\* SRQ-20 is a set of 20 questions in a self-reported questionnaire that make up a WHO screening tool for emotional distress, more points indicating more probability for depression

**Table 6.5: Reported reproductive health outcomes, according to women's experience of physical and/or sexual violence by husbands**

	No Violence	Physical/sexual Violence	All respondents
<i>Circumstances of most recent pregnancy for women who delivered in last 5 yrs (N=1518)</i>			
Last pregnancy wanted or did not mind	72.0	71.4	71.8
Pregnancy unwanted or wanted later	28.0	28.6	28.2
Last pregnancy wanted by her partner	72.5	71.5	72.0
Saw no-one for antenatal check-up	7.9	8.9	8.2
Received post-natal check-up	73.4	27.3	31.5
<i>Pregnancy rate among ever married women (N=1561)</i>			
Ever pregnant	97.5	99.2	98.1
<i>Reproductive health among those ever pregnant (N=4474)</i>			
Ever had miscarriage	15.9	21.3	17.8
Ever had stillbirth	3.8	4.7	4.1
Ever had abortion	21.0	30.1	24.1
Ever had child die after birth	13.3	15.7	14.1
<i>Number of children currently alive among women with children (N=4425)</i>			
1-2 children	57.9	52.1	56.0
More than 2 children	41.9	47.5	43.9



**Table 6.6: Children's well-being as reported by women with children 6-11 years old, according to the women's experience of physical and/or sexual violence by husbands**

	Urban (N 503)		Rural (N 1068)		Total (N 1571)			
	No Violence (%)	With violence (%)	No Violence (%)	With violence (%)	No Violence (%)	With violence (%)		
Several (2 - 5) reported problems with children*	15.5	24.3	18.3	16.4	20.5	16.2	27.0	19.9
Has child not enrolled in school	0.3	1.5	0.7	3.4	4.3	2.5	4.7	3.3
Child has failed / had to repeat a year at school	1.0	2.9	1.6	4.0	4.3	3.1	1.4	3.6
Child has stopped school / dropped out of school	0.0	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.7

\* women were asked if their children had frequent nightmares, sucked thumb, often wet their bed, were extremely timid, and extremely aggressive

**Table 7.1: Prevalence of violence against children perpetrated by husbands, as reported by married women with children under 15 years old**

	Lifetime prevalence (%)	In the past 12 months (%)	Number of ever married women having <15 year old children (N)
<b>Total</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>2857</b>
<b>Urban- Rural</b>			
Urban	18.2	14.9	967
Rural	25.9	22.1	1890
<b>Region</b>			
Northern Midlands and Mountains	11.0	10.1	528
Red River Delta	21.9	17.1	453
North and South Central Coast	20.7	19.7	612
Central Highlands	30.3	25.8	402
Southeast	35.1	28.7	366
Mekong River Delta	25.0	20.7	496
<b>Education of respondent</b>			
Not attended school	23.3	19.2	384
primary education	36.2	32.0	661
secondary education	21.0	16.7	1094
High school, vocational education	16.7	14.6	503
College, University	13.2	11.6	214
<b>Age group of respondent</b>			
18-24	11.6	11.6	187
25-29	30.3	28.7	524
30-34	21.2	17.8	697
35-39	23.9	20.0	690
40-44	21.9	17.9	433
45-49	25.3	17.6	210
50-54	22.1	18.2	80
55-60	44.0	25.7	29

**Table 7.2: Different acts of violence against children by husbands, as reported by married women with children under 15 years old**

	Urban (N=967) %	Rural (N=1890) %	Total (N=2857) %
a) Scared or intimidated child	51.4	59.0	56.6
b) Slapped, pushed, shoved them or thrown something at them	14.1	16.3	15.7
c) Hit them with his fist, kicked them, or beaten them up	6.1	13.0	11.0
d) Shaken, choked, burnt or used a gun, knife or other weapon	0.5	0.2	0.3
e) Touched your child/children sexually	0.0	0.1	0.1
A) At least one act of physical or sexual violence (b-e)	18.2	25.9	23.7

**Table 7.3: Percentage of women reporting that their partner has been violent against their children, among women with children under 15 years old, according to the women's experience of violence by husbands (N=2857)**

	Urban (N=967)	Rural (N=1890)	Total(N=2857)
<b>Total</b>	18.2	25.9	23.7
<b>According to experience of violence by husband</b>			
Never experienced any violence	11.3	20.1	17.5
ever experienced phy.sexual violence	34.1	36.6	36.0
<b>According to type of partner's violence experienced</b>			
Sexual only	32.6	23.8	26.3
Physical only	32.9	33.8	33.6
Both physical and sexual	40.3	51.3	48.9
<b>According to severity of physical partner violence</b>			
No physical violence	12.2	20.3	17.9
Moderate physical violence	31.0	30.1	30.3
Severe physical violence	38.9	49.2	46.6

**Table 7.4: Percentage of respondents reporting how often their children witnessed the violence, among women who experienced physical violence by husbands**

	Urban (N=456)	Rural (N=937)	Total (N=1393)
Never	39.7	44.5	43.2
Once	22.4	22.2	22.3
2 - 5 times	24.5	22.5	23.0
>5 time	10.5	8.3	8.8
Don't know	3.0	2.6	2.7

**Table 7.5: Percentage of respondents reporting violence against her mother, against her husband's mother or against her husband when he was a child, among married women, according to the women's experience of violence by husbands**

	Proportion of women who reported that...		
	Her mother was hit by mother's husband	Husband's mother was hit by mother's husband	Husband was hit as a child
<b>According to all ever married women</b>	18.6	10.1	8.3
<b>According to experience of violence by husband</b>			
No experienced any violence	13.1	6.5	5.5
Ever experienced physical or sexual violence	29.2	17.1	13.9
<b>According to type of violence by husband</b>			
Sexual only	24.9	11.6	7.5
Physical only	27.0	15.9	12.4
Both sexual and physical	39.2	23.9	22.3
<b>According to severity of physical partner violence</b>			
No physical violence	13.6	6.7	5.6
Moderate physical violence	25.6	13.9	10.4
Severe physical violence	35.3	23.0	20.2

**Table 8.1a: Percentage of women who told, and persons to whom they told about the violence, among women experiencing physical or sexual violence by husband**

People told	Urban (N=511)	Rural (N=1035)	Total (N=1546)
No one	44.5	51.5	49.6
Friend	23.1	14.5	16.8
Family members	43.6	42.2	42.7
Neighbors	17.4	20.9	20.0
Others	19.9	15.2	16.4

**Table 8.1b: Percentage of women who received help, and from whom they received help, among women experiencing physical or sexual violence by husband**

Who helped	Urban (N=511)	Rural (N=1035)	Total (N=1546)
No one	44.2	47.5	46.6
Friend	16.2	11.3	12.6
Family members	43.9	43.8	43.8
Neighbors	15.2	21.7	19.9
Others	21.0	15.7	16.7

**Table 8.2a: Percentage of women who sought help from agencies/persons in authority, among women who experienced physical or sexual violence by husband, in Viet Nam**

Support	Urban (N 511)	Rural (N 1035)	Total (N 1546)
Police, people committee	7.5	4.3	5.2
Hospital, health facility	5.5	5.0	5.1
Local leader	6.3	6.3	6.3
Social associations	4.4	4.2	4.3
Other	1.3	1.8	1.7
Not ever go to any where for help	84.5	88.1	87.1

**Table 8.2: Percentage of women who were satisfied about the support, among women who sought help from official services for violence by husband**

	Urban (%)	Rural (%)	Total (%)	Number of women who sought help from services (N)
Police, people committee	75.7	59.7	66.0	79
Hospital, health facility	95.9	91.9	93.0	87
Local leader	83.2	79.4	80.4	104
Social associations	87.5	85.2	85.8	77

**Table 8.3a: Most important reasons for seeking support from agencies, among women who experienced physical or sexual violence by husband and who sought help**

Reason seeking support	Urban (N=83)	Rural (N=147)	Total (N=230)
Encourage by friend	18.1	29.3	25.6
Couldn't endure more	79.5	72.7	74.9
Bad injuries	20.7	32.5	28.7
Threatened to be killed	21.2	10.3	13.9
Children: dropped into danger	16.0	18.4	17.6
Threatened to be thrown out of home	14.1	25.2	21.7
Other	23.4	23.0	23.2

**Table 8.3b: Main reasons for not seeking for support from agencies, among women who experienced physical or sexual violence by husband and who did not seek help**

Reason for not seeking support	Urban (N=428) (%)	Rural (N=889) (%)	Total (N=1317) (%)
Don't know	1.7	1.0	1.2
Fear: for threats or consequences	4.8	5.7	5.5
Violence normal, not serious	53.5	63.0	60.5
Ashamed	16.3	25.2	22.8
Believed would not help	2.5	2.3	2.3
Fear: for end of relationship	4.3	6.8	6.2
Afraid of losing children	6.5	4.4	4.9
Bring bad name to family	43.0	40.7	41.3
Other	14.7	9.7	11.1



**Table 8.4: Percentage of women who ever left home because of violence, among women who experienced physical or sexual violence by husbands**

	Urban (N 509)	Rural (N 1032)	Total (N 1541)
Ever left home because of violence	21.1	19.4	19.9
Number of times leaving home			
Never	78.9	80.6	80.1
Once	10.4	9.0	9.3
2 - 5 times	10.7	10.5	10.5
Median number of days away las. time	5.0	3.0	4.0

**Table 8.5a: Main reasons for leaving home, among women who experienced physical or sexual violence by husband and who left home (temporarily)**

	Urban (N=107)	Rural (N=208)	Total (N=315)
Couldn't endure more	74.6	76.9	76.3
Bad injuries	5.6	8.6	7.6
Threatened to be kill	25.4	16.3	18.9
Thrown out of home	30.8	40.2	37.5

**Table 8.5b: Main reasons mentioned for returning, among women who experienced physical or sexual violence by husband, who left home and returned**

	Urban (N=99)	Rural (N=191)	Total (N=290)
Did not want to leave children	60.3	64.8	63.5
For sake family	28.2	37.5	31.3
He asked to return	34.2	38.8	37.5
Family asked to return	21.1	33.8	30.1
Forgave him	39.0	40.3	39.9
Thought he would change	21.0	19.5	21.0

**Table 8.5c: Main reasons mentioned for not leaving home, among women who experienced physical or sexual violence by husband and who never left home**

	Urban (N=102)	Rural (N=825)	Total (N=1127)
Didn't want to leave children	48.8	49.5	49.3
Sincerity of marriage	9.9	15.6	14.1
For sake family	23.2	36.0	32.6
Love him	15.9	13.9	14.4
Didn't want to be single	3.6	6.3	5.6
Forgave him	14.4	17.3	16.6
Thought he would change	10.1	7.4	8.1
No where to go	4.4	3.5	3.7
Other	10.1	9.1	9.4

**Table 8.6a: Retaliation/fighting back, among women reporting physical violence by husbands**

<i>Whether fought back</i>	Urban (N= 456)	Rural (N= 937)	Total (N= 1393)
Never	81.2	89.6	87.4
Once times	11.2	5.4	6.9
2 - 5 times	7.6	5.0	5.7

**Table 8.6b: Effect of fighting back, among women who ever fought back because of physical violence by husbands**

<i>Result of retaliation</i>	Urban (N= 53)	Rural (N= 112)	Total (N= 195)
No change	23.0	43.9	35.5
Worse	9.4	8.1	8.6
Less	32.2	24.5	27.6
Violence stopped	35.4	23.6	28.3

**Table 8.7: Percentage of respondents who confirmed they knew specific Laws, among women who ever experienced physical or sexual violence by husbands**

	Urban (N=511)	Rural (N=1035)	Total (N=1546)
Gender equality law	63.3	58.8	60.0
Control and prevent domestic violence	64.7	62.4	63.0
Other law	27.1	26.2	26.5

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